

ETORO – UNITED KINGDOM

Client Terms and Conditions

12 August 2026

Thank you for opening an etoro account. These Terms and Conditions were last updated and published on 12 August 2026 and set out the different services which we may provide to you. We recommend that you print a copy for your records.

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PART 1 – YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH US

1. About us

1.1 These Terms and Conditions which include the Schedules, any express consents given by you from time to time, and any documents we refer to, including the [General Risk Disclosure](#), [Conflicts of Interest Policy](#), the [Best Execution and Order Handling Policy](#) and the [Privacy Notice](#), form the agreement between you and two service providers, eToro (UK) Limited ("**etoro UK**") and eToro (Europe) Limited ("**etoro Europe**"). We refer to all these documents as the "**Agreement**". You expressly agree to the terms of the Agreement and we will also treat your access to and use of our Services (our "**Services**") are explained in clause 3.4 below) as acceptance of the terms of the Agreement.

1.2 You are responsible for checking our website periodically in order to review the current version of the Terms and Conditions. Please contact us if you have any questions. Our contact details are available in clause 10 – "Communicating with you" below.

1.3 eToro (UK) Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("**FCA**") with reference number 583263. Its registered office is at 5 Fleet Place, London, EC4M 7RD and principal place of business is at 24th Floor, One Canada Square, Canary Wharf London E14 5AB, United Kingdom.

1.4 You can contact the FCA in the following ways:

By phone	0800 111 6768 (or +44 207 066 1000 from outside the United Kingdom)
Online	www.fca.org.uk
By post	12 Endeavour Square, London, E20 1JN

1.5 eToro (Europe) Limited is authorised and regulated by the Cyprus Securities Exchange Commission ("**CySec**") with reference number 109/10. Its registered office and principal place of business is at KIBC (Kanika International Business Center) 7th floor, 4 Profiti Ilias Street, Germasogia 4046, Limassol, Cyprus.

1.6 When we say "**etoro**", "**we**", "**us**", and "**our**", we are talking about etoro UK and etoro Europe.

2. Our Services

2.1 We provide a digital trading platform, which can be accessed via mobile, web-based and/or wearable device applications, where you can:

- (a) trade contracts for differences ("**CFDs**");
- (b) invest in securities;
- (c) trade cryptoassets;
- (d) trade exchange traded Futures ("**Futures**");

we call the above the "**Trading Services**"; and

- (e) trade CFDs, invest in securities, and/or trade cryptoassets, by copying the trades of other etoro customers, or by copying trades in a portfolio which etoro UK has put together, which we call the "**Copy Trading Services**".

2.2 Some of the terms in the Agreement only apply to certain Services. If you do not use those Services, then those terms will not be a part of your Agreement with us. We will always be clear which terms apply to which Service, but please contact us if anything is unclear.

- 2.3 You should read the Parts 1 to 5, as well as the Schedule(s) that apply to the Services that you use, as follows:

Parts 1 to 5: applies to all etoro customers

Schedule A: applies if you trade contracts for differences ("**CFDs**")

Schedule B: applies if you invest in or trade securities

Schedule C: applies if you trade cryptoassets

Schedule D: applies if you trade Futures

Schedule E: applies if you use the Copy Trading Services

3. **Regulatory status of our Services**

- 3.1 etoro UK will provide you with:

- (a) the Trading Services, and will provide all other services related to the Trading Services;
- (b) the Copy Trading Services; and
- (c) custody services in relation to securities.

- 3.2 etoro Europe will provide you with any relevant custody services in relation to cryptoassets, as described at Schedule C, excluding Staked Cryptoassets (as defined at Schedule C).

- 3.3 etoro UK will provide you with any relevant custody services in relation to Staked Cryptoassets, as defined at Schedule C.

- 3.4 When we say "**Services**", we are talking about all of our services as described above, which includes the Trading Services, the Copy Trading Services, the custody services, and other related services.

Trading Services and the Appropriateness Assessment

- 3.5 etoro UK will act as your agent for the transactions that you enter into as part of the Trading Services. This means that we will instruct a trade to be entered into with etoro Europe and etoro Europe will therefore be the counterparty to your trades. Alternatively, etoro UK, at its reasonable discretion, may use another executing broker, which may be an affiliate of etoro, or a non-affiliated third party, and arrange for your order to be executed with that broker.

- 3.6 The Trading Services which etoro UK provides is an execution-only service. This means that you will be responsible for all investment decisions and actions with respect to the trades that you enter into. This includes, but is not limited to, opening, closing, or not opening or closing, a transaction.

- 3.7 You may be trading a complex product, for example CFDs or Futures, when you use our Trading Services. Before you trade in a complex product, we are required to assess whether the product is appropriate for you (the "**Appropriateness Assessment**"). We do this by obtaining from you information about your investment knowledge and experience in trading such products, and assessing that information.

- 3.8 If we consider that the complex product is inappropriate for you, or if you do not provide us with the required information to conduct the Appropriateness Assessment, we may not allow you to trade in such instruments or we will provide you with a warning in relating to the trading of such instruments.

Copy Trading Services and the Suitability Assessment

- 3.9 The Copy Trading Services which etoro UK provide is a limited form of discretionary investment management. This means that, before you can engage in a copy trade, we are required to assess whether our services are suitable for you (the "**Suitability Assessment**"). This is done by obtaining from you information about your investment knowledge and experience in copy trading, your

investment objectives, including your risk tolerance, and your financial situation, including whether you can financially bear losses consistent with your investment objective.

- 3.10 If we consider that our Copy Trading Services are not suitable for you as a result of the Suitability Assessment, in accordance with our obligations under Applicable Law and our internal policy and procedures, or if you do not provide us with the required information to conduct the Suitability Assessment, you will not be able to enter into copy trades on the etoro platform.
- 3.11 We may update your Suitability Assessment from time to time. If there has been a change to your knowledge, experience, financial situation, or investment objectives, including your risk tolerance, you should advise us, so that we can update your Suitability Assessment.

Information provided by you

- 3.12 You agree and acknowledge that the Appropriateness Assessment and/or the Suitability Assessment are performed on the basis of information and documents provided by you, and we may rely upon the information and documents provided by you and we are not responsible for any damages or losses which may arise from any inaccuracies. In addition, you agree to immediately notify us of any changes to the information and documents which you have provided, and to provide us with up to date, accurate and complete information to enable us to conduct each Appropriateness Assessment, and/or Suitability Assessment, at our reasonable request.

4. **Limitations to our Services**

- 4.1 We do not provide personalised investment recommendations or investment or tax related advice. Any explanation or information which we give to you as part of a trade, or a copy trade, or about the performance of the trade or copy trade is not intended to be, and should not be considered as advice.
- 4.2 The etoro trading platform is not an exchange or a market. This means that:
- (a) you can only enter into trades and investments with us on the platform, and not third parties;
 - (b) all trades opened on our platform must be closed on our platform;
 - (c) all products which you purchase on our platform can only be sold on our platform, and not a third party platform;
 - (d) you will generally not be able to transfer products into your etoro account, out of your etoro account or to a third party at any time. However, we reserve the right to permit and support this functionality at our discretion, including, for example, the ability for you to transfer certain products between your etoro account and crypto wallets owned or controlled by you that we support for transfers (as we may determine from time to time), whether a custodial wallet opened in your name with a wallet provider or a non-custodial wallet you create and control (see Schedule C for the terms applicable to transfers of cryptoassets); and
 - (e) our prices will be different from the prices provided by other brokers, the market price, as well as the current prices on any exchanges or trading platforms.
- 4.3 Therefore, you expressly consent to us executing orders outside of a regulated market, multilateral trading facility, or organised trading facility, in the manner described in these Terms and Conditions, the relevant Schedule, and the Best Execution and Order Handling Policy.
- 4.4 We may not provide all of our Services to customers domiciled in certain countries due to restrictions under Applicable Law, or restrictions under our internal policies (these are known as "**restricted countries**"). If you are a resident of a restricted country, you may be able to access some of our Services, but not all of our Services. We may change the list of restricted countries, as well as the Services that are available in a restricted country from time to time. For further information, please speak to us, our contact details are available in clause 10 – "Communicating with you".
- 4.5 We will not accept applications for etoro accounts from residents domiciled in Canada, or residents or citizens of the United States of America, as well as other countries as required by Applicable Law, or required by our internal policies from time to time (these are known as "**blocked countries**"). We may change the list of blocked countries from time to time. For further information, please speak to us. Our contact details are available in clause 10 – "Communicating with you".

- 4.6 Our Services may not be available in a blocked country. If you are travelling to a blocked country, you may not have access to your etoro account or any of our Services. This restriction applies even if you do not normally reside in the blocked country. We are not liable for any loss which results from your inability to access the etoro platform because you are in a blocked country, or if caused by circumstances outside of our control.

5. **The key risks of using our Services**

- 5.1 The risk of using our Services, is that you could lose all your money which you have deposited into your etoro account. Therefore you should not trade or invest money that you cannot afford to lose. It is important that you fully understand the risks involved before deciding to trade with us in light of your financial resources, level of experience, and risk appetite. If required, you should seek advice from an independent financial advisor.
- 5.1 The actual returns and losses experienced by you will vary depending on many factors, including, but not limited to, market behaviour, market movement, and your trade size.
- 5.2 The value of your investments may go up or down.
- 5.3 Past performance is not a guide to future performance.
- 5.4 Your etoro account and our Services are provided in US Dollars. This means that transactions with etoro will carry an inherent foreign exchange risk, unless all the money that you put into and take out of your etoro account is in US Dollars.
- 5.5 More information on the risks associated with using each of the Services is set out in each Schedule, the General Risk Disclosure, and on our website.

Digital trading platform

- 5.6 When you trade on a digital platform, such as the etoro platform, there is a risk that you will lose money as a result of:
- (a) the failure of your computer, mobile, wearable or other digital device (including its battery);
 - (b) a weak internet connection, or a weak mobile connection, which means you may not be able to connect to the etoro trading platform, or if you are able to connect there may be a delay;
 - (c) hacking or the use of malicious software that allows a third party to gain access to your information and/or assets;
 - (d) your device being incompatible with the etoro trading platform or system specifications, including due to incorrect settings or system specifications;
 - (e) the failure or malfunction of etoro's or your hardware or software; and/or
 - (f) your non-adherence with the etoro Security Guidance, available on our website at <https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/etoro-security-guidelines/>.
- 5.7 Some of the features available on the etoro trading platform may not be available if you are accessing the platform on a mobile or wearable device.

You must monitor your trades

- 5.8 If you believe you have an order or trade that is not showing on the etoro trading platform, or have any other issue or problem with any order or trade, you should contact us immediately.

6. **Best execution**

- 6.1 We are required to take sufficient steps to achieve the best possible result for you, on a consistent basis, when providing our Services. Our [Best Execution and Order Handling Policy](#) sets out the procedures that we follow as well as the relevant market factors that we take into account as part of our best execution obligation. This policy, which may be amended from time to time, forms part of our Agreement with you and is available on our website.

- 6.2 We understand that the best execution result is one that produces the best possible financial result for you, and that the "best possible financial result" is the best possible result in combination across all your trades. This means that some trades, taken individually, may be less favourable. Where we reasonably believe that it is in the overall best interest of all our clients, we may combine your order with our own orders or those of other clients, or we may split your orders. Best interests are not solely determined by price, and we also consider other factors, such as the speed of the trade and the likelihood of the trade being successful to be important. Aggregation or splitting of orders may result in you obtaining, on some occasions, more favourable terms or price, and on other occasions, less favourable terms or price than if your order had been executed separately.
- 6.3 We monitor the effectiveness of our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy on a regular basis to ensure that we consistently achieve the best results for you.

7. **Conflicts of interests**

- 7.1 We are required to act in your best interest when providing our Services. However, there may be instances where your interests conflict with our interests, or with another client's interests. For example:
- (a) we may execute hedging transactions before or after entering into a transaction with you to manage our risk in relation to the transaction, which may impact the price you pay or receive for such transactions, and we will retain any profits generated by such hedging. However, we are not required to hedge transactions if we do not want to;
 - (b) we may enter into arrangements with third parties, or with other clients, where we make payments to them or receive payments from them based on your trading activity or volume, where such arrangements are permitted by Applicable Law. These payments may include rebates, commissions, widened spreads and profit sharing;
 - (c) we may provide, pay or receive fees, commissions or non-monetary benefits where such payments are permitted by Applicable Law;
 - (d) we may share dealing charges with our affiliate companies or receive remuneration from them in respect of transactions carried out on your behalf;
 - (e) etoro UK, etoro Europe, or an affiliate company may be the counterparty to a trade that you enter into; and
 - (f) we are responsible for setting the price of instruments and products which can be traded on the etoro platform. This means that our prices will be different from the prices provided by other brokers and the market price, as well as the current prices on any exchanges or trading platforms.
- 7.2 We have in place a number of internal policies and arrangements to help manage any conflicts including as set out in our Conflicts of Interest Policy and which is available on our website. In addition, the potential conflicts related to trading detailed above are subject to a detailed objective criteria which is set out in our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy.

8. **How your money is protected**

- 8.1 etoro UK is covered by the UK Financial Services Compensation Scheme ("**FSCS**"). If etoro UK fails, the FSCS can return your money in your etoro account up to £85,000. For more information about the FSCS, visit [fscs.org.uk](https://www.fscs.org.uk) or call the FSCS at 020 7741 4100 or 0800 678 1100.
- 8.2 Importantly, the FSCS protection is only applicable to regulated products. This means that any cryptoasset trades, including cryptoasset copy trades, are not protected, but security trades and security copy trades, and CFD trades and CFD copy trades, are protected.

9. **How you can make a complaint**

9.1 If you are unhappy with a Service or something has gone wrong, please contact us and we will try to put it right. You may contact us directly via:

- (a) the "Help" section of our platform, where you will also find our complaints procedure; or
- (b) the customer service section of our website at <https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/>.

9.2 We will direct your complaint to the relevant etoro entity. For example, you will be directed to etoro UK if your complaint relates to the Trading Services or to Copy Trading Services and to etoro Europe to the extent your complaint relates to any aspect of the services being provided by etoro Europe.

9.3 You have the right to complain to us directly about our use of your personal data via privacy@etoro.com, or our customer service section of our website at <https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/>. If you are not satisfied with our response, you may complain to the Information Commissioner's Office in the UK or, where your complaint relates to etoro Europe, the relevant data protection supervisory authority in the EEA, as described in our [Privacy Policy](#). You may also complain directly to the relevant supervisory authority at any time.

9.4 For more information on our complaints handling procedure, please visit our website at <https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/regulation-license/>.

9.5 If you're still not happy with how we've dealt with your complaint, you can refer your complaint to the appropriate financial ombudsman service.

9.6 If your complaint relates to etoro UK, the relevant financial ombudsman is the Financial Ombudsman Service ("FOS") within six months of receiving our final response to your complaint. The FOS is an independent organisation in the UK that helps resolve complaints. You can contact them in the following ways:

By phone	0800 023 4567
Online	financial-ombudsman.org.uk
By post	Financial Ombudsman Service, Exchange Tower, London, E14 9R

9.7 If your complaint relates to etoro Europe, the relevant financial ombudsman is the Financial Ombudsman of the Republic of Cyprus ("FORC"). You can contact the FORC in the following ways:

By phone	+357 2284 8900
Online	www.financialombudsman.gov.cy
By email	complaints@financialombudsman.gov.cy
By post	Financial Ombudsman of the Republic of Cyprus, PO Box 25735, 1311 Nicosia, Cyprus

10. **Communicating with you**

How we may contact you

10.1 You expressly consent to us using our platform or [website](#), as we deem appropriate, to inform you of information about us and of changes to such information (including changes to our Agreement and our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy).

10.2 We may also communicate with you via our website and applications, by email, telephone, fax, post, newsletter, letter, electronic chats, and/or any other means of communication. We will use the contact details you gave us when you opened your etoro account, and as updated by you to us.

- 10.3 If your details change, including your email address, contact numbers, name, home address, country of residence or nationality, you must tell us as soon as possible. If you do not let us know, you might not receive important information from us.
- 10.4 Our Agreement with you, and all information, statements and notifications between you and us, will be in English and we will communicate in English. If we provide you with documents in another language, and there is an inconsistency, the English version will prevail.

Contacting us

- 10.5 If you have any questions about the Agreement, or would like to speak to us, you can contact us in the following ways:

By phone	etoro UK: +44 02038687213
	etoro Europe: +357 25030234
Online	etoro: https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/
By post	etoro UK: 24th Floor, One Canada Square, Canary Wharf London E14 5AB, United Kingdom
	etoro Europe: KIBC (Kanika International Business Center) 7th floor, 4 Profiti Ilias Street, Germasogia 4046, Limassol, Cyprus

PART 2 – HOW OUR SERVICES OPERATE

11. **Client classification**

- 11.1 We will classify you as a retail client for the purposes of the Services. Retail clients are given the highest level of protection under Applicable Law.
- 11.2 You may request that we re-categorise you as a different type of client, but we would not be obliged to do this. If you are re-classified as a professional client, you may lose certain protections. In these circumstances, we will provide you with a Client Categorisation Notice, setting out the regulatory protections that you will keep, as well as those that you will lose. If a term of the Client Categorisation Notice conflicts with, or is different to, a term in this Agreement, the Client Categorisation Notice will apply.

12. **How to open, and maintain your etoro account**

Applying for an account

- 12.1 To apply for an etoro account, you will need to complete an online application form and provide us with information that we request, so that we can identify you, verify your identity, and conduct fraud checks, sanctions checks, anti-money laundering and counter-terrorism checks, and any other checks as required by Applicable Law, including without limitation, the Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act ("FATCA"), as required by our internal procedures. This means we will require you to provide us with personally identifiable information, the countries where you are a tax resident, confirmation of whether or not you are a US citizen or whether or not your place of birth is in the US or any other information which will be required under Applicable Law.
- 12.2 You will also need to provide us with information so we can assess whether the Trading Services are appropriate for you, and assess whether the Copy Trading Services are suitable for you. Please refer to clause 3 – "Regulatory status of our Services" for more information about the Appropriateness Assessments and the Suitability Assessments.
- 12.3 If you are applying for an etoro account on behalf of a business, you must have the authority to enter into agreements, including this Agreement, on behalf of that business.
- 12.4 If you have more than one etoro account, we may combine your etoro accounts into one. We may also place limits on the number of etoro accounts which you may hold, as well as the number of etoro accounts which one household may hold.
- 12.5 etoro UK and etoro Europe are affiliated companies and are all wholly owned subsidiaries of eToro Group Limited, which is an unregulated company in the British Virgin Islands. If you open an etoro account but have not put money into the account or you are trading using a 'demo account', you will be a customer of eToro Group Limited. This means that you will not benefit from the protections available to clients of etoro UK and etoro Europe which are regulated entities, until the point in time when you fund your account.

Linking a payment method

- 12.6 In order to put money into your etoro account, you will need to link your etoro account to a current account, debit card, electronic wallet or other means of payment, which is approved by us. We call this your payment method. We may allow you to link more than one payment method, but we are not required to do so. We may accept different payment methods in different countries.
- 12.7 The payment method must belong to you, and must be in your name. We do not accept money from people who are not you. We may require you to provide us with documents to verify the details, and the ownership of your payment method. If we cannot verify the details of your payment method, or if we cannot verify that the payment method belongs to you, you will not be able to deposit money into your etoro account, and therefore will not be able to use our Services.
- 12.8 We reserve the right to use electronic wallets and payment processing accounts operated by an etoro affiliate, and for etoro Europe to process your deposits and withdrawals. To the extent permitted by Applicable Law, if you withdraw funds from your etoro account to another account operated by and etoro Group entity, including an electronic wallet (crypto, fiat or any other wallet), we may instruct the etoro Group entity to reverse the withdrawal (and return the money to the original account where it

will be subject to these Terms and Conditions, including any set-off right), freeze, or block the relevant withdrawal(s) to the extent that we have indications that you have breached these Terms and Conditions, including any rules of trading (we explain our rules of trading in clause 23 – "Rules of trading") in our sole discretion. Where any such another etoro Group entity has the right to recover any money that you owe to it, we may, and to the extent permitted under Applicable Law, to assist that etoro Group entity in exercising their rights in recovering the money so due, including by transferring money from the available balance in your etoro account to that etoro Group entity. We will try to notify you when we do this, but there may be legal reasons that prevent us from doing so.

Provision of information

- 12.9 We may, from time to time, require additional information and/or documents (including as required by anti-money laundering regulations and any other similar regulations applicable to us ("**AML**"), as well as for anti-fraud measures or any other related internal procedures), or clarifications to information and/or documents which you have provided to us.
- 12.10 If any information which you have provided to us under this clause 12 – "How to open, and maintain your etoro account" changes, you should tell us, in writing, as soon as possible, and no later than 30 days after the change takes place.
- 12.11 The information you provide to us must be complete, accurate and not misleading. If you do not provide us with the required information, or if you provide inaccurate, incomplete or misleading information, we will not be able to open an etoro account for you, or, if you already have an etoro account, we may freeze, block, or close your etoro account.

Sub Accounts

- 12.12 We may offer you the ability to open one or more additional etoro sub-accounts which are linked to your etoro account (each, a "**Sub Account**", and the etoro account to which one or more Sub Accounts are linked, your "**Main Account**"). We are not obliged to make Sub Accounts available to you, and we reserve the right to offer Sub Accounts only to qualifying customers, as determined by us, and only to customers domiciled in, or otherwise associated with, certain countries, as we may determine and change from time to time.
- 12.13 We will only accept deposits into, and process withdrawals from, your Main Account, in accordance with clause 14 – "How to pay money into, and take money out of, your etoro account". You will not be able to deposit money into, or withdraw money from, a Sub Account directly. We may permit you to transfer money between your Main Account and a Sub Account; save for this, you will otherwise not be able to transfer money into or out of a Sub Account.
- 12.14 In the same way as described in clause 4 – "Limitations to our Services" in respect of your etoro account generally, you will not be able to transfer trades, or any other transactions, between a Sub Account and your Main Account, or between two or more Sub Accounts.
- 12.15 Our right of set-off, lien and equitable charge described in clause 27 – "Right of set-off, liens, and equitable charges" applies as between your Main Account and a Sub Account, and as between two or more Sub Accounts, in the same way as it applies between your etoro accounts generally, as set out in that clause.
- 12.16 Some of the functions and/or Services that are available to you on your Main Account may not be available to you on a Sub Account. Where this is the case, we will reflect this to you on the etoro platform, and/or notify you of this, from time to time.
- 12.17 You are the beneficial owner of each Sub Account, in the same way as you are the beneficial owner of your Main Account. This reflects the identification and verification checks which we have carried out on you in connection with your Main Account, in accordance with our anti-money laundering obligations, also apply to any Sub Account.
- 12.18 If you cease to meet the eligibility criteria applicable to a Sub Account, including any applicable customer tier or geographic criteria, we may restrict or suspend the relevant Sub Account, and/or close it and transfer any balance and open positions to your Main Account, subject to the terms of this Agreement and to the extent permitted under Applicable Law.

13. **Keeping your etoro account safe**

- 13.1 If we accept your application, we will open an etoro account for you. You will need to choose a username and a password to access your etoro account and we may also require other security details.
- 13.2 It is your responsibility to take all reasonable steps to keep your etoro account safe. For example, you should keep your security details, such as your username and password, a secret. You should select a password that it is not easy to guess (such as using a combination of uppercase and lowercase letters, numbers and symbols) and is a unique password for your etoro account. We recommend that you do not re-use a password previously used by you for other platforms/services. You should also apply two-factor authentication to your account to keep your account secure.
- 13.3 You will need to change your security details immediately and contact us as soon as possible if you think someone else knows them.
- 13.4 We may block access to your etoro account or block access to our Services if we believe that it is necessary for security or legal reasons. For example, if we think someone may have access to or is using your etoro account without your permission.
- 13.5 We may contact you to provide you with new security details, or contact you to require you to change your security details.
- 13.6 You must not give any third party (including minors) any access to and/or control of your etoro account, except through API Access expressly permitted by us under this clause 13. If you elect to give another person access to and/or control of your etoro account other than through permitted API Access, you do so at your own risk and we will not be responsible for the decisions of that third party. For example, if they place trades or if they place copy trades and make a loss, we won't refund you that money. We reserve the right to cancel or reject any orders placed by any third party for security and/or legal reasons.
- 13.7

API Access and Connected Applications.

- 13.8 We may allow you to access or use certain features of your Main Account and/or any Sub Account through an application programming interface, Model Context Protocol connector or other software, application or service connected to your account (together, "API Access"). API Access may permit access to information and/or account functionality, including the transmission, modification or cancellation of instructions. We do not undertake to make any particular API Access, functionality or permission available, and availability may differ between accounts, Services, products, clients and countries.
- 13.9 API Access may be read-only or transaction-enabled. The permissions actually made available by us and selected by you through our authorisation process determine the information that may be accessed and the actions that may be taken. A description of a permission or functionality does not create an entitlement to it or require us to continue providing it.
- 13.10 You must comply with the technical specifications, operating instructions, security requirements, permissions, supported functionality, usage and rate limits, error-handling requirements and other requirements relating to API Access that we make available from time to time (the "API Documentation").
- 13.11 You must establish API Access only through the authentication and authorisation process made available by us. You must not disclose your etoro username or password to a connected application and must keep every API key, token and other credential secure. You must promptly revoke affected access and notify us if you know or suspect that a credential, connection or connected application has been lost, compromised, misused or accessed without authority.
- 13.12 By enabling API Access, you authorise us to disclose account information covered by the selected permissions through that connection and to receive instructions within those permissions. Whether, when and on what conditions we may act on an instruction without a further contemporaneous action

by you will depend on the relevant Service, its approved operating model, the information and controls presented to you, and Applicable Law. A general authorisation, objective, limit or other parameter does not by itself determine who takes an investment decision or the regulatory classification of the Service.

- 13.13 Our records of the time, source, content, payload and processing status of an API instruction or order will be evidence of those matters, except in the case of manifest error. An instruction displayed or submitted in a connected application is not received or accepted by us unless and until it reaches our systems. We may act on the instruction or payload actually received by us. Receipt or acknowledgement does not mean that an instruction has been accepted, executed, modified or cancelled, and you must check its status before submitting it again.
- 13.14 Where API Access involves a third-party application or provider, clause 40 – "Rights of third parties" also applies. Permitting a connection does not constitute our endorsement, approval or recommendation of the application, provider, information, output, strategy or functionality. The third party is solely responsible for its application and services, which are subject to its own terms and privacy practices. Its security, controls and standards may differ from or be less protective than ours, and information transferred to it will leave our systems and may be stored, processed or used in other environments.
- 13.15 Unless we expressly state otherwise for a particular Service, any opinion, analysis, strategy, recommendation or other output provided by a third-party application or provider is not provided, adopted or endorsed by us and is not a personal recommendation from us. API Access is a technical access channel, but the regulatory classification of the relevant Service and the obligations that apply depend on its actual functionality and decision flow.
- 13.16 We may determine or change the clients, account types, countries, Services, products, instruments, actions and permissions for which API Access is available. We may impose or change authentication requirements, trading controls, limits, rate restrictions, confirmation steps and other conditions, and may reject, delay, restrict or block an instruction.

The key risks of API Access and connected applications.

- 13.17 API Access, particularly transaction-enabled or automated API Access, involves significant risk and may not be appropriate for all clients. A connected application may act rapidly or unexpectedly, misunderstand or only partly follow a prompt, rely on incomplete or outdated information, generate inaccurate or misleading content, or be difficult to monitor or stop in real time. Where transaction-enabled API Access is used, you may lose some or all of the money or assets available in the account through which API Access is enabled. You are responsible for selecting and authorising a connected application and for the prompts, objectives, instructions, parameters, permissions and strategies that you provide to it, and for reviewing its outputs and monitoring your account. You must maintain an alternative means of accessing and managing your account and should use API Access only if you understand its permissions, operation and risks.
- 13.18 Subject to any duty or responsibility that cannot be excluded or limited under Applicable Law, you assume responsibility for using API Access enabled by you and for instructions generated from the prompts, permissions, parameters, rules or strategies you provide to a connected application, including instructions that exceed your intended parameters or are erroneous, ambiguous, incomplete, stale, delayed, duplicated, omitted, incorrectly transmitted or inconsistent with your expectations. We are not required to supervise a third-party application or validate its interpretation of your prompt or instructions, except to the extent required by Applicable Law or expressly undertaken by us for the relevant Service. Nothing in this paragraph transfers or reduces any responsibility that we have for the regulated Service, our own systems and controls, best execution, governance, oversight or any investment decision attributable to us.

- 13.19 API Access, connected functionality and information made available through it are provided on an "as is" and "as available" basis. No instruction or order is guaranteed to be received, accepted, transmitted, executed, modified or cancelled. An order may be delayed, rejected, duplicated, partially executed, executed in a different quantity or sequence, or not executed. The order, price, status, timing, instrument details or other information processed by us may differ from what a connected application displayed, described, predicted or confirmed because of latency, market movement, liquidity, volatility, trading hours, order type, instrument or account restrictions, etoro controls, or a difference between the prompt and the payload actually received by us.
- 13.20 A price, quote, expected result or execution indication shown by a connected application is not reserved or guaranteed. If an order is executed, the execution price will be the price available to etoro through the applicable execution arrangements at the time of execution, subject to the order type, market conditions, the relevant Schedule and our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy. It may be materially different from a price or result presented by the connected application.
- 13.21 A third-party application, communications channel or other dependency may be unavailable, interrupted, delayed, compromised or affected by data, authentication, connectivity, cyber-security or other failures. A request to modify, cancel, pause or disconnect may be delayed or may fail, and an order may execute before the request takes effect. Retrying or replacing a request may create a duplicate or additional order.
- 13.22 Without limiting clause 25 - "Responsibility for loss", and except to the extent caused by our breach of a duty or liability that cannot lawfully be excluded or limited, we are not liable for loss arising from:
- (a) any act, omission, output, strategy, service, design, coding, configuration, security, availability or failure of a connected application, its provider or any third-party environment;
 - (b) your choice of application, permissions, parameters, prompts, rules, strategies or credentials, including an application misunderstanding or acting beyond them;
 - (c) latency, outages, connectivity, authentication, cyber-security, maintenance, throttling, rate limits, transmission errors, timeouts, retries, unavailable functionality, or inaccurate, incomplete, delayed, stale, corrupted or differently displayed data; or
 - (d) any instruction, order, cancellation, notification or control being delayed, rejected, duplicated, omitted, incorrectly transmitted, executed differently from expectation or not effected, including any inability to monitor, pause, disconnect or control the application or account in real time, or any restriction, suspension, modification, withdrawal or discontinuation of API Access.
- 13.23 We may suspend, modify or revoke API Access, permissions or a connection at any time for security, legal, regulatory, market-integrity, risk-management, maintenance, technical or operational reasons. We may do so without prior notice where reasonably necessary. A pause, disconnection or revocation may not take effect immediately and will not by itself cancel an instruction or order already submitted, reverse a transaction already executed, close an open position or prevent activity initiated before the control took effect.

14. **How to pay money into, and take money out of, your etoro account**

Paying money in (also called "**deposits**")

- 14.1 You can pay money into your etoro account by using one of your payment methods (which we referred to in clause 12 – "How to open, and maintain your etoro account"). We do not accept cash or cheques.
- 14.2 If your payment method charges us a fee, for example a payment transfer or a payment processing fee or currency conversion, we may charge you a "**transfer fee**". Our transfer fees are set out on our website.
- 14.3 Your money will show in your etoro account as soon as we are satisfied that it comes from you and any other checks required by Applicable Law (including but not limited to anti-money laundering requirements) have been completed.
- 14.4 We may place a limit on how much money you can pay into your etoro account. We will let you know in advance if we do this.
- 14.5 We may return any money which comes in from a payment method that is not in your name. If we are charged fees for returning your money, we will deduct an amount equal to that fee from the money which we are returning.

Taking money out (also called "**withdrawals**")

- 14.6 You can take money out of your etoro account by sending it back to the payment method that it came in from, subject to any Applicable Law and any regulatory restrictions that may apply (including AML restrictions), which may prevent us from sending it to such payment method. We may permit you to withdraw money to an alternative payment method also in your name, but only after we are satisfied that the alternative payment method belongs to you and is approved by us (subject to any Applicable Law and regulatory restrictions, including AML restrictions).
- 14.7 You may not be able to take money out of your etoro account if it would leave insufficient funds in your etoro account to pay for any unsettled transactions and/or applicable fees or charges.
- 14.8 To protect your money against fraud, we may put a limit on how much can be taken out of your etoro account. The minimum amount per withdrawal is set out on our website. However, if you are closing your etoro account in accordance with clause 26 – "Closing or blocking access to your etoro account", this restriction will not apply.
- 14.9 We may charge you a fee each time you take money out. Our fees are available on our website.
- 14.10 We will process a valid and complete withdrawal request by the end of the following business day. Our processing may be delayed or declined if required under Applicable Law, including if we have an AML concern. We may, or may not be able to, disclose to you the reasons for such delay or rejection. Please note that once your withdrawal request has been processed it might take a few days for your payment processor to update the balance in your account, depending on your payment processor's policy and procedures.
- 14.11 If you take money out of your etoro account after 11.00 am Eastern European Time, or on a non-business day, we may not process your withdrawal request until the next business day. When we say business day, we mean Monday to Friday, but not a public or a bank holiday.

Converting your money into US Dollars

- 14.12 Any money you pay into your etoro account must be made in British Pounds, Euros, US Dollars or another currency approved by us. We will convert all money into US Dollars.
- 14.13 Each time you take money out of your etoro account, we will convert the US Dollars into the currency selected by you, and we will charge you a fee. Our fees for converting money are available on our website. This clause does not apply if your withdrawal is in US Dollars.
- 14.14 You are responsible for the foreign currency exchange risk arising from any conversion of money to or from US Dollars in or out of your etoro account.

15. **How we treat your money**

- 15.1 References to "we", "us", and "our" in this clause refers to etoro UK.

- 15.2 Subject to clause 16 – "When your money stops being client money", money that you put into your etoro account will be received by etoro UK and will be treated as "**client money**" in accordance with the FCA rules.
- 15.3 The Services include trading in cryptoassets. Cryptoassets are not regulated products under applicable laws and therefore any money held in relation to a cryptoasset trade or copy trade will not be subject to the FCA rules, unless otherwise stated. However, we will endeavour to protect your money in accordance with best market practice.
- 15.4 Under the FCA rules, etoro UK will separate client money from our own money by putting it into a separate bank account with a reputable bank. This is called a "**client money account**". etoro UK is permitted by the FCA rules to hold your client money, and other clients' client money, together in the same client money account, this is called an "**Omnibus Account**".
- 15.5 etoro UK may hold client money in bank accounts in the United Kingdom and in the European Economic Area ("**EEA**"). etoro UK may also hold client money in bank accounts in a different country outside the EEA. This means that different rules, regulations and laws may apply to these banks, which means that in the event of an insolvency, money in a client money account held with that bank may be treated differently to money held with a UK or EEA Bank.
- 15.6 etoro UK is not responsible for the insolvency, acts or omissions of any bank, although we will take reasonable care when choosing which bank to open a client money account with.
- 15.7 etoro UK may place hold money in notice or unbreakable term deposit accounts which require it to provide a notice period or term of up to 95 days ("**notice accounts**"). The amount that etoro UK will place in notice accounts will never amount to more than 20% of the client money that it holds.
- 15.8 Placing client money in a notice account will not impact on your ability to withdraw funds from your account from us, or otherwise use funds in your account as usual under this Agreement, in normal circumstances. In the unlikely event of etoro UK's insolvency or the insolvency of the notice account provider, money that is held in notice accounts may not be immediately available to withdraw. We are not liable for any default or delay in the release of funds by notice account providers.
- 15.9 Unless etoro UK separately agrees to do so with you, we will not pay you interest on any client money we hold (including if money is held in units or shares in a qualified money market fund), and if interest is accumulated on such funds, it shall not be deemed part of the clients' funds and shall not be credited to your account. In some cases, we may decide to pay interest at our discretion. If we do, the relevant terms will be made available on our website and may change from time to time
- 15.10 etoro UK may allow etoro Europe or another third party to hold your money for the purpose of a transaction for you. Such third party may include an etoro affiliate or a third party such as an exchange, or a clearing house, and may also hold your money in an Omnibus Account. If we do this, we will take reasonable steps to make sure your money is treated as client money where applicable, but we will not be responsible for any acts or omissions of that third party.
- 15.11 In the event of the insolvency or any other analogous proceedings in relation to a third party which has been appointed to hold your client money, we will only have an unsecured claim against the party on behalf of you and our other clients. This means that you will be exposed to the risk that the money received by us from such party is insufficient to satisfy the claims of you and all other clients with claims in respect of the relevant account.

Putting your money into a qualifying money market fund

- 15.12 Rather than holding your money in a client money account, etoro UK may put your money into units or shares in a qualifying money market fund. Your money will therefore not be held as client money in accordance with the applicable FCA rules on safeguarding client funds, but the units or shares will be held as safe custody assets in accordance with applicable FCA rules on safe custody. Under the FCA rules, we will separate the units or shares in the qualifying money market fund from our own.
- 15.13 Investments in qualifying money market funds are considered low risk. However, if the qualifying money market fund fails, which causes you to lose money, we may pay you back that money, although we are not required by Applicable Law to do this.

- 15.14 You expressly consent to us putting your money into a qualifying money market fund. Your agreement is a necessary condition for us to provide you with our Services. If you do not agree, or change your mind, please let us know in writing and we will help you close your etoro account.
16. **When your money stops being client money**
- 16.1 References to "we", "us", and "our" in this clause refers to etoro UK.
- 16.2 We may use the money in your etoro account to pay fees, costs or charges which becomes due and payable. Where you enter into a transaction, all fees, costs, and charges for that transaction will become due and payable immediately upon execution, and therefore etoro UK will deduct the relevant sum from your etoro account at that point. Money which is due and payable will stop being treated as client money in accordance with Applicable Law.
- 16.3 *This term applies if you have been categorised as a "professional client" only:* Following appropriate disclosure of the risks by us to you, you and we may separately agree that: (a) we will not hold money which you put into your etoro account in accordance with the client money rules and Applicable Law; and (b) such money will be transferred to us by way of full title and ownership, and free of any encumbrance, security interest, lien or other restriction, for the purpose of securing or covering your present, future, actual, contingent or prospective obligations to us (this is known as the "**title transfer agreement**"). Because title of the money has passed to us, you will no longer have a proprietary claim to that money and we can deal with it in our own right, and you will rank as a general creditor of ours. The title transfer agreement must be entered into using the etoro agreed format and signed by you, and may be provided to us by post, email, or via the etoro platform.
- 16.4 etoro UK may pay the money in your etoro account to a charity if you have not accessed your etoro account for 6 years. This means that we will stop treating your money as client money. We will try to contact you to return your money before we do this. If you contact us after the money has been given to a charity, we will pay it back to you.
- 16.5 If we transfer/sell our business to someone else, in accordance with the FCA rules:
- (a) we will provide you with notice prior to the transfer;
 - (b) they will hold your transferred money in accordance with the client money rules or, if they do not treat your money as client money, we will exercise due skill, care and diligence in assessing whether they will apply adequate measures to protect your money; and
 - (c) you consent for us to transfer your money. If you do not want your money to be transferred to another person, please contact us and we can help you close your etoro account.
17. **Entering into transactions – Quotes**
- 17.1 The etoro platform will display the indicative price to buy, and the price to sell for each product. This is called a "**quote**". A quote is not an offer by us to buy or sell any products. We generally do not provide quotes over the phone, but may do so at our discretion.
- 17.2 We are responsible for setting the price of instruments and products which can be traded on the etoro platform. This means that our quotes will be different from the prices provided by other brokers, the market price, as well as the current prices on any exchanges or trading platforms.
- 17.3 Although, when we provide a quote, we may take into account the price that we receive from a broker, the market, or any exchanges or trading platforms, we are under no obligation to do this, and we are under no obligation to ensure that the quotes which we provide are within any specific percentage of such price.
- 17.4 If the prices on a market, exchange or trading platform are distorted, for example during a short term price spike, or during pre-market, post-market, or intra-day auction periods, we may reflect similar prices in our quotes, but we are under no obligation to do this.
- 17.5 When the underlying market or exchange is closed, our quotes may reflect what we believe to be the current bid and ask price of the relevant product or if you are trading a CFD or Futures, the underlying product, at that time, but we are under no obligation to do this.

- 17.6 Quotes are updated constantly which means that the price to buy or sell may change between the time that you place your order, and the time that we execute your order. We will tell you the price that your order was executed at.
18. **Entering into transactions – Placing an order**
- 18.1 When you use our Trading Services or Copy Trading Services, you will place an order. An order is any request placed by you with us to purchase or to sell or otherwise deal in financial products, which may include a limit order, stop loss order and/or take profit order or such other order as may be available on the trading platform from time to time. We will then need to accept your order for it to take effect. Please read clause 19 – "Entering into transactions – Modifying your order, cancelling your order, or us not accepting your order" which explains when you might be able to change or cancel your order, as well as when we might not accept your order or cancel your order.
- 18.2 In relation to stop loss orders specifically, you understand that we can change the stop loss rates which we will accept at our sole discretion (including in relation to open positions), and that we may give you very short notice of changes to stop loss rates or due to an Exceptional Event we may not be able to give you notice at all. We will exercise our right to change stop loss limits in accordance with Applicable Law.
- 18.3 You can place an order by using our platform. We generally do not accept orders over the phone, but may do so at our discretion.
- 18.4 We will execute orders that are received from your etoro account, and which we reasonably believe are from you, or authorised by you. Please be careful when making an order. If you place orders by accident or in error, for example if you place multiple orders which are the same, we will assume that you did this on purpose and we will execute them without checking this with you.
- 18.5 Once we accept your order, we will execute it in accordance with any specific instructions that you give. This is called a trade. The instructions which are available on our platform may change from time to time, but may include market orders, limit orders, take profits and stop losses. For more information on how you can place an order, the instructions that you can give, and how we may execute your order, please read our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy.
- 18.6 We cannot guarantee that your execution price will match your order price, including where you've placed a limit order, take profit and/or stop loss order. This is because the market may be volatile and/or the price may have moved up or down between the time that you place your order (or the time your limit order, take profit and/or stop loss order has been activated) and the time that we execute your order. This is known as slippage. When this happens, we will execute your order at the next best price and in accordance with our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy.
- 18.7 If you have placed an order during:
- (a) times in which the market of the underlying is suspended (for example, during the weekend or at off-market hours, suspension due to market conditions or due to any other event in which the market of the underlying is suspended), and/or
 - (b) during the time the market was open, however, your order is triggered shortly following a suspension,
- then the applicable order you have placed will be executed as soon as is reasonable under the circumstances when market liquidity conditions are reasonable. We do not guarantee that your order will be executed at the first available underlying market price at commencement of trading or within any specific range compared to other market prices which may be available to you from other sources. We are not liable for any loss or for other claims which you may have in connection with such orders.
- 18.8 We will execute orders received during trading hours. Different products have different trading hours and these are available on our website. It is your responsibility to ensure you are aware of the trading hours for the product you are trading. We may agree to execute orders outside of business hours, at our discretion.
- 18.9 Extended Hours and 24/7 Trading:

- (a) We may make certain products available for trading outside of standard market hours, including during pre-market, post-market, overnight, and weekend sessions ("Extended Hours Trading"). The products eligible for Extended Hours Trading, and the applicable trading windows, are set out on our website and may be updated from time to time. Extended Hours Trading is currently only available for select products, and not all products available during standard market hours will be eligible.
- (b) We reserve the right, in our sole discretion and without prior notice, to suspend, restrict, or withdraw Extended Hours Trading for any product at any time, including for technical, regulatory, pricing, liquidity, or risk management reasons, or upon the occurrence of an Exceptional Event as defined in clause 29. We shall not be liable for any loss arising from any such suspension or restriction.
- (c) Stop loss and take profit functionality may be unavailable for products available for Extended Hours Trading, including weekend sessions. Where this is the case, you will not be able to set new stop loss or take profit levels and any stop loss or take profit orders already in place will remain on your account but will not trigger, even if the relevant price level is reached during that session. If the market price is at or beyond your stop loss or take profit level when the next standard trading session resumes, your order may trigger at that point and may be executed at a price that differs from your target level, which in the case of a stop loss may result in a larger loss than anticipated.
- (d) Extended Hours Trading involves risks that may differ from, and exceed, those during standard market hours. By placing an order during an Extended Hours Trading session, you acknowledge that spreads are typically wider than during standard market hours, reflecting lower liquidity and reduced market participation, and may be widened further by us in volatile or adverse conditions at our discretion and without notice (as described in clause 21.6); that reduced liquidity increases the risk of execution at a price different from that displayed at order placement, particularly at session transitions where prices may gap materially, and that if a stop loss or take profit order was not triggered during a session in which those features were disabled, it may execute at the prevailing price on resumption, which may differ significantly from your target level and, in the case of a stop loss, result in a larger loss than intended; and that prices during Extended Hours Trading sessions may be derived from different reference markets or instruments than during standard sessions and may not be continuous across session transitions.

19. Entering into transactions – Modifying your order, cancelling your order, or us not accepting your order

- 19.1 You may request to cancel or modify an order which we have not executed. However, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to carry out your request. This will depend on the product that you are trading and whether you are using our Copy Trading Services. Please read the Schedule that applies to your order for more information about this.
- 19.2 We are not required to accept every order that you make and we reserve the rights to decline any order or transaction. If we have accepted your order, we are not required to complete/execute every order. We provide below a non-exhaustive list of examples of situations where we may not accept an order, not execute or complete an order, or cancel an order:
 - (a) if we reasonably believe the security of your etoro account is at risk, or if we're concerned about unauthorised or fraudulent use of your etoro account. This might happen if we think someone is using your etoro account without your permission;
 - (b) if you do not have enough money in your etoro account to cover the maximum amount of loss associated with your order, plus any associated fees, charges and applicable margin;
 - (c) if we reasonably believe that there is an error with your order. For example, if you have placed an order that is unusually large and you have never done this before;
 - (d) if the order you have requested is unusual or for exaggerated volumes;
 - (e) there is an error with the quote that we have provided. For example, if the quote is manifestly different to the market price, prices on exchanges, prices on trading platforms, and/or if the quote is clearly loss making;

- (f) there is a change in Applicable Law, which means that the order is no longer in compliance with Applicable Law, including if the underlying product of your order is otherwise impacted by sanctions, anti-money rules or any other applicable regulatory, self-regulatory or governmental authority requirements that prevents us, per our internal policies and discretion, from executing your order;
 - (g) there is a "**Corporate Event**" – please refer to the Schedule B – Investing in Securities, Schedule C – Trading Cryptoassets, and Schedule D – Trading Exchange Traded Futures for more information on Corporate Events;
 - (h) an exchange requests or recommends that the order is cancelled;
 - (i) you breach the rules of trading. We explain our rules of trading in clause 23 – "Rules of trading";
 - (j) an "**Event of Default**" occurs. We explain what an Event of Default is in clause 28 – "Event of Default"; and/or
 - (k) an "**Exceptional Event**" occurs. We explain what an Exceptional Event is in clause 29 – "Exceptional Events".
- 19.3 We may, at our sole discretion, place limits on the minimum and/or maximum order sizes that we accept on our platform, as well as the number/volume of orders that we will accept from our clients or client's account.
- 19.4 If we do not accept your order, complete/execute your order, or if we cancel your order, we will inform you by making that information available on our trading platform, unless there is a legal reason that we cannot provide this information to you. If we charged you a fee as part of the order, we will refund that money back into your etoro account. If there were no fees or charges, then you will not receive a refund.
- 19.5 If we have executed your order, and therefore a transaction has occurred, we may take corrective actions and either modify the transaction, or void the transaction, under the scenarios listed in clause 19.2 above. We will inform you of errors by making information available on our trading platform, including any corrective actions we intend to take.
- 19.6 We will not be responsible for any losses you incur as a result of any actions or inactions taken by us in accordance with this clause 19 – "Entering into transactions – Modifying your order, cancelling your order, or us not accepting your order".
20. **Transactions records**
- 20.1 Information about your trading activities, which includes records of the trades that you've concluded, your open positions, margin, cash balances as well as other information about your trades and orders, is available online in your etoro account (we call this the "**Account Information**"). Your etoro account will be updated no later than 24 hours after any activity takes place. You will be able to filter this information in different ways, for example on a per month basis. We are under no obligation to provide this information in hard copy or by email.
- 20.2 If you think there is a problem with your Account Information, please contact us as soon as possible and not later than 48 hours following the day on which the Account Information is posted. Otherwise, the Account Information will be conclusive evidence of your transactions, concluded trades, your open positions, margin, and cash balances.
- 20.3 We are required to keep your records, including the Account Information, for at least five years after your etoro account is closed. This period may be extended by Applicable Law or agreement between us in writing. These records will be our sole property.
21. **Fees and costs**
- 21.1 We will charge you fees in connection with your use of the Services to the extent applicable. The amount and type of fees that you are charged will depend on the Services you receive and the instruments in which you trade.

- 21.2 Our current fee arrangements are made available on the [Fees and Charges](#) page on our website. This page, which may be amended from time to time, is taken to form part of our agreement with you. You should therefore ensure that you have reviewed this page before trading with us.
- 21.3 Service-specific fee information is also set out in the relevant Schedule that applies to the instrument you are trading. For example:
- (a) if you trade CFDs, we may also charge you an overnight fee/borrowing fee with respect to the margin we provide you (please read Schedule A – Trading CFDs for more information);
 - (b) if you invest in securities, a commission fee may apply when opening or closing a position, depending on your country of residence and the stock exchange on which the asset is listed (please read Schedule B – Investing in Securities for more information); and
 - (c) if you trade cryptoassets, we may charge you a transfer fee, and/or a blockchain fee (please read Schedule C – Trading Cryptoassets for more information).
- 21.4 Instruments may be subject to several types of transaction fees. You may be charged different fees within the same product category. For example, different fees may apply to your CFD trades depending on which assets underlie such trades.
- 21.5 For instruments where we charge a spread, the applicable spread will vary depending on the instrument. An indicative spread will be displayed when you place an order. However, we do not provide you with an exact amount because the spread may change between the time you make an order, and the time we execute your order.
- 21.6 The spreads which we charge will change due to market conditions. For example, there may be instances when market conditions cause spreads to widen beyond the typical spreads displayed on our website and/or platform. For example, for certain instruments we may offer you the ability to trade during off-market hours. In such cases, the spread applied to trades which you've made during off-market hours may be wider than the spreads we would have applied to those trades during market hours. We apply wider spreads in off-market hours to account for reduced market liquidity and potential increased volatility of the relevant instruments.
- 21.7 In addition to the necessary transaction fees you incur, you may also be charged fees for other account-related actions. This includes that we may charge fees when you deposit or withdraw money out of your etoro account, as detailed in clause 14 – "How to pay money into, and take money out of, your etoro account", and includes:
- (a) if you pay money into your etoro account and your payment method charges us a fee, for example a payment transfer or a payment processing fee, we may charge you a "**transfer fee**"; and
 - (b) if we return any money which comes in from a payment method that is not in your name and we are charged a fee for returning your money, we will deduct an amount equal to that fee from the money which we are returning;
- 21.8 We may update our commissions, charges, fees and costs from time to time. It is your responsibility to keep up to date with any changes, and to be aware of the commissions, charges, fees and costs that apply to your trades and the Services that you use.
- 21.9 You acknowledge that all amounts due to us shall be deducted from your etoro account balance.
22. **Recording your communication with us**
- You agree that we may record any telephone, email and chat conversations with you, as well as any other forms of communications, activities, and transactions, between you and us, and that the recordings may be used as evidence in any proceedings relating to our Agreement with you, any order you place, and/or trades executed. These records will be our sole property.
23. **Rules of trading**
- 23.1 There are rules which you need to follow when using our Services. These are:

- (a) you must not reverse engineer or avoid any security measures on the trading platform;
 - (b) you must not use any software, artificial intelligence, ultra-high speed, or mass data entry which might manipulate, game, abuse, or give you an unfair advantage when using our systems or Services;
 - (c) you will not enter into trades which manipulate our platform, for example entering into a buy trade as well as a sell trade, for the same or for a similar product, at the same or similar time;
 - (d) you will not enter into transactions or combinations of transactions such as holding long and short positions in the same or similar instruments at similar times either by you or by you acting in concert with others, including between connected accounts, or accounts held with different entities within the etoro Group, which, taken together or separately, are for the purpose of manipulating the etoro trading platform for gain;
 - (e) you will not act in an unfair, abusive, manipulative, or illegal way when using our Services, for example scalping;
 - (f) you will not enter into trades aimed at exploiting errors in prices and/or conclude trades at off-market prices; and/or
 - (g) your order must not violate exchange rules or securities or commodities laws, regulations or rules, and/or be intended to defraud or manipulate the market.
- 23.2 If you make money by breaching the above rules, we may not pay that money to you or, if we have paid that money, we may deduct it from your etoro account.
- 23.3 If you breach any of the above rules we will record such breach. We may also cancel your orders, freeze, block and/or terminate our Services, your etoro account, and/or our Agreement with you. We may, but are not required to, give you notice of this, subject to any Applicable Law.
24. **The etoro Community and information on the etoro platform**
- 24.1 When you open an etoro account, you will have access to the "**etoro Community**", a place where etoro traders can share information with each other and with us. You will also have access to information which we make available on the etoro platform.
- Content which you post on the etoro Community*
- 24.2 When you post content on the etoro Community you will need to follow the "**Community Guidelines**" which is available on our website. The Community Guidelines tell you the type of posts that are allowed and are not allowed.
- 24.3 In addition to the Community Guidelines:
- (a) you must make sure that all content you post belongs to you or that you have a right to post that information and that you do not violate the privacy rights, publicity rights, copyright, contract rights or any other rights of any individual or make derogatory remarks regarding, defame or otherwise criticize any person or entity. You shall be liable for any damage resulting from any infringement or other violation of the copyright, trademarks or other proprietary rights of any individual or entity, and for any other harm or losses resulting from any content that you post;
 - (b) you must not post any personal or security information about yourself, your etoro account, or about anyone else or their etoro account, and you must not try to obtain the personal or security information of someone else;
 - (c) you must not provide investment advice, portfolio management services or any other type of service which requires you to be authorised by a regulator;
 - (d) you must not post that etoro or anyone in the etoro Group endorse or warrant your content;
 - (e) you must not advertise or promote another business or service, or any type of commercial content including spam; and

- (f) you must not post anything which is abusive, inciteful, defamatory, harassing, insulting, sexually explicit, offensive, racist, rude, hateful, threatening, violent, or illegal.
- 24.4 We may review and monitor your activity and posts on the etoro Community. If you breach any of the above rules or the Community Guidelines we will record such breach, and we will remove the post without telling you. We may also block your etoro account, or terminate our Agreement with you - we will tell you when we do this. We may also be required by Applicable Law to tell regulators or government authorities about a breach, and help them in any investigation about a breach.
- 24.5 By posting content on the etoro Community, you specifically grant us a non-exclusive, irrevocable, transferable, sub-licensable, royalty-free, worldwide license to use, copy, duplicate store, present and/or publish all or any part of your content, and we shall be free to use such content, in any manner or media whatsoever, on an unrestricted basis and without any attribution or royalties or other compensation to you, including without limitation, our website, advertisements, in printed media, and in newspapers.

Content which we post, or which another trader posts, on the etoro Community or make available on the etoro platform

- 24.6 You should not make investment decisions based on information provided by individual traders (who may be anonymous or unidentifiable), such as details of the trades they make or any opinions expressed by them on the etoro platform. Content on etoro's social trading platform which is generated by members of the etoro Community does not contain advice or recommendations or endorsements by or on behalf of any etoro Group entity.
- 24.7 We may post information such as news, headlines, graphs, links to other websites, newsletters or information from other people, market prices for different products in real time or on a delayed basis, opening and closing market prices and ranges on third party exchanges, the highest and lowest market price on third party exchanges, the estimated and actual market volumes and the size, number and existence of current market bids and offers on a given day, on third party exchanges (we call this "**Market Data**").
- 24.8 Market Data may be produced by an exchange or another third party (for example information service providers which are not exchanges) which we pass on to you. In this scenario the Market Data belongs to the exchange or the third party (as applicable) and you agree to (a) comply with all the laws, rules and regulations applicable to access or using the Market Data; (b) using the Market Data only for your own trading purposes; and (c) cease any use of Market Data upon termination of this Agreement for any reason. etoro will enter into appropriate agreements with the relevant exchanges on your behalf relating to the proper use of your Market Data.
- 24.9 We, or the relevant exchanges, or the relevant third parties, which provide Market Data, do not guarantee that the Market Data we provide is always accurate, correct, or up to date although we will take reasonable steps to ensure that it is. Importantly, Market Data is not financial advice and we are not responsible or liable for any action which you take or do not take based on such Market Data. If you want to use the information to help you with your own investment decisions, you do this at your own risk.
- 24.10 You must not share information which we have posted outside of the etoro Community. In particular you should not redistribute the prices we make available to you to any other person whether such redistribution be for commercial or other purposes.

PART 3 – OUR RIGHTS AND YOUR RIGHTS IN SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

25. Responsibility for loss

25.1 Subject to clause 25.2 below, etoro and its employees, agents, delegates or associates will not be liable for any:

- (a) action or inaction we take in accordance with our rights under this Agreement, including under clause 19 – "Entering into transactions – Modifying your order, cancelling your order, or us not accepting your order", clause 27- "Right of set-off, liens, and equitable charges", clause 28 – "Event of Default", and clause 29 – "Exceptional Events";
- (b) event due to circumstances beyond our control including, any "**Exceptional Event**" occurring, as defined in clause 29 – "Exceptional Events";
- (c) action taken by any government or regulatory body, legal authority, technical delays, technological malfunction, loss of data and records, destruction of hardware;
- (d) action taken by us as a result of a breach of the Agreement by you;
- (e) act or omission of any third party including for any information provided by a third party;
- (f) action taken by us as a result of Applicable Law;
- (g) damage, costs, loss, liability, claims for compensation, or expense incurred or suffered by you, directly or indirectly under or in connection with this Agreement;
- (h) damage, costs, loss, liability, claims for compensation, or expense incurred or suffered by you, directly or indirectly under or in connection with trading on a digital platform as set out in clauses 5.6 or 5.7 above, and 25.3 and 33.6 below; and
- (i) damage, costs, loss, liability, claims for compensation, or expense incurred or suffered by you, directly or indirectly, under or in connection with any planned or essential maintenance to our systems, which includes the etoro trading platform.

25.2 Notwithstanding the above:

- (a) etoro UK will be liable for your losses only to the extent your loss is due to etoro UK's gross negligence, wilful default, and/or fraud; and
- (b) etoro Europe will be liable for your losses only to the extent your loss is due to etoro Europe's gross negligence, wilful default, and/or fraud; and
- (c) nothing in this Agreement shall exclude or limit our liability or responsibility to you for any liability that cannot be excluded or limited under Applicable Law.

25.3 The Services, our platform, and the information we provide in the etoro Community and on our platform, are provided "**as is**" and "**as available**", without any representation or warranty of any kind, including that it will be without interruption, error free, or will meet your individual requirements, or compatible with your hardware or software, except as otherwise set out in this Agreement.

26. Closing or blocking access to your etoro account and/or Services

26.1 You can close your etoro account at any time by sending us an email. Your etoro account will be closed within the seven days after we receive your email. You may also close your etoro account via the settings section of our platform.

26.2 We will execute as well as close (as applicable) any orders which you have placed before requesting to close your account in accordance with clause 26.1 above. We may, in our discretion, permit you to place new orders during the seven-day period, and will subsequently execute and/or close (as applicable) such orders before the seven-day period expires. You will need to pay the associated fees for any orders which we execute or close.

- 26.3 If you have trades which are open, you should close these trades. Otherwise, we will close all of your trades when we close your etoro account. If this causes you to lose money, we will not be responsible.
- 26.4 We may also freeze, block, or terminate our Services and/or your etoro account if:
- (a) we decide to stop providing you with Services;
 - (b) we require you to provide us with information under clause 12 – "How to open, and maintain your etoro account", and/or clause 38 – "Regulatory reporting", to enable us to comply with our obligations under Applicable Law and/or internal procedures, and you cannot or do not provide us with the information, or the information you provide to us is inaccurate, incomplete or misleading;
 - (c) you breach the rules of trading. We explain our rules of trading in clause 23 – "Rules of trading";
 - (d) an **"Event of Default"** occurs. We explain what an Event of Default is in clause 28 – "Event of Default"; and/or
 - (e) an **"Exceptional Event"** occurs. We explain what an Exceptional Event is in clause 29 – "Exceptional Events".
- 26.5 We will take reasonable steps to provide you with appropriate notice if we freeze, block, or terminate our Services and/or your etoro account. However, there might be times when we are required to freeze, block, or terminate our Services and/or your etoro account without telling you in advance. We will do this if we reasonably believe that there is a security or regulatory risk, you have breached the Agreement, there is an Exceptional Event, we are required to do so by Applicable Law or by a regulator, and/or there is an application, order, resolution or another announcement in relation to a winding up/bankruptcy in which you are involved.
27. **Right of set-off, liens, and equitable charges**
- 27.1 To the extent permitted under Applicable Law, we have the right to deduct (or set-off) any money or liability that you owe us from the money in your etoro account, and/or to close your open positions, whether at a loss or at a profit and subsequently liquidate your etoro account for the liability payable by you. If you have more than one etoro account, we have the right to set-off any money or liability that you owe us under one etoro account, from the money available in your other etoro accounts, or from the proceeds of the sale of products that we hold for you in your other etoro accounts.
- 27.2 To the extent permitted under Applicable Law, we shall have a general lien and equitable charge on the products that we hold for you and the money in your etoro account, until any money, fees, charges and liabilities that you owe to us is paid. Your money will continue to be treated as client money, and your assets will continue to be treated as client assets, in accordance with these Terms and Conditions, and any applicable Schedules, and the FCA rules, CySEC rules and GFSC rules, until the point in time where there is an **"Event of Default"**, and where we subsequently decide to exercise our rights under the general lien and/or equitable charge. An "Event of Default" is defined in clause 28 – "Event of Default" below.
- 27.3 To the extent permitted under Applicable Law, and subject to any additional terms and conditions applicable to a Sub Account (as described in clause 12 – "How to open, and maintain your etoro account"), these rights of set-off and general lien also apply as between your Main Account and a Sub Account, and as between two or more Sub Accounts, in the same way as they apply between your etoro accounts generally.
28. **Event of Default**
- 28.1 Each of the following will be an **"Event of Default"**:
- (a) you fail to pay us within seven days, any fees, charges, and/or liabilities on your etoro account, where we have requested such payments;
 - (b) you enter into liquidation or bankruptcy, whether compulsorily or voluntarily, or a procedure is commenced against you seeking or proposing liquidation or bankruptcy, or you are generally unable to pay your debts as they become due (or you confirm so in writing);

- (c) you become subject to an administration order or have a receiver or similar appointment or order are made or proceedings commenced in respect of any of your assets;
 - (d) we consider it reasonably necessary to prevent what we reasonably consider to be or might be a violation of any Applicable Law (including but not limited to, market abuse, gaming the system, or scalping);
 - (e) you, or we reasonably believe that you are in material breach of any term of the Agreement, including any material misrepresentation to us; and/or
 - (f) you have, or we reasonably believe that you have, acted in an unfair or abusive manner, for example, by breaching the rules of trading set out in clause 23 – "Rules of trading".
- 28.2 If an Event of Default occurs, unless otherwise prescribed by Applicable Law, we may, in our absolute discretion, at any time and without prior notice, take one or more of the following steps:
- (a) close out all or any of your open position at current market prices;
 - (b) exercise the lien or charge that we have on the products that we hold for you and the money in your etoro account; and/or
 - (c) close your etoro account.
29. **Exceptional Events**
- 29.1 An "**Exceptional Event**" includes:
- (a) any fire, strike, riot, civil unrest, terrorist act, war or industrial action;
 - (b) any natural disaster such as floods, tornadoes, earthquakes and hurricanes;
 - (c) any epidemic, pandemic or public health emergency of national or international concern;
 - (d) any act or regulation made by a government, supra national body or authority that we believe stops us from maintaining an orderly market in relation the instruments traded on the trading platform;
 - (e) the suspension or closure of any exchange;
 - (f) the nationalisation of any exchange by a government;
 - (g) the imposition of limits or unusual terms by a government on any instrument and/or its derivative traded on our platform;
 - (h) the abandonment or failure of any instrument that we use to make our quotes;
 - (i) excessive changes to the price, supply or demand of any product. We may also call an Exception Event where we anticipate this change (within reason);
 - (j) technical failures in transmission, communication or computer facilities including power failures and electronic or equipment failures;
 - (k) the failure of any supplier, intermediate broker, agent, principal custodian, sub-custodian, dealer, exchange, clearing house or regulatory organisation to perform its obligations to us;
 - (l) liquidity providers not providing, or being unable to provide liquidity, to us. Liquidity describes the degree to which a product can be quickly bought or sold at a price reflecting its appropriate value; and/or
 - (m) an event which significantly disrupts the market, which could include (but is not limited to) the premature close of trading in the market of a product, excessive movements in the price, supply or demand of a product, whether regulated or unregulated that our Services relate to.

- 29.2 If an Exceptional Event happens, the availability and speed of our service, including our platform, website, our execution of your order, the availability of the different functionalities which we may provide as part of our Services including instructions which you may give in respect of a trade, as well as any of our obligations under this Agreement may be delayed, may not be available, or may not be carried out. We will not be liable to you for any losses which you incur as a result.
- 29.3 If we think, in our reasonable opinion, that an Exceptional Event has occurred or is occurring, we may make the following changes to your etoro account without telling you:
- (a) change your margin requirements which might mean that you may have to provide more margin (we explain what margin is in Schedule A – Trading CFDs and Schedule D – Trading Exchange Traded Futures);
 - (b) limit the availability of instructions that you can give in respect of an order or trade;
 - (c) close your open transactions at a price that we reasonably think is proportionate;
 - (d) change the trading hours for a product; and
 - (e) cancel all open orders or trades which are affected by the exceptional event.
- If you lose money as a result, we will not be liable to you.
- 29.4 We will use commercially reasonable efforts to resume normal performance of our Services after an Exceptional Event occurs.
- 29.5 We will tell you in writing as soon as possible that an Exceptional Event has occurred.

30. **Acknowledgements, representations and warranties**

- 30.1 You acknowledge, represent and warrant that:
- (a) you are over 18 years old, and have capacity to enter into this Agreement;
 - (b) you are eligible to enter a legally binding agreement with us in accordance with the laws governing the jurisdiction applicable to you;
 - (c) you are solely and completely responsible for your own compliance with Applicable Law in your jurisdiction including, without limitation, to all exchange control restrictions that may be applicable to you and that you have obtained any necessary exchange control approval;
 - (d) you have all necessary consents and the authority to enter into this Agreement and /or use the Services;
 - (e) if you are a body corporate, unincorporated association, trust or partnership you are validly existing in accordance with Applicable Law and have obtained all necessary consents and authorisations under your constitutional or organisational documents;
 - (f) except where we have agreed otherwise in writing, you act on your own behalf and not as the agent, attorney, trustee or representative of any other person;
 - (g) all information and documents that you supply is true, accurate, complete and not misleading;
 - (h) you are not an employee of any exchange, a corporation in which any exchange owns a majority of the capital stock, a member of any exchange and/or firm registered on any exchange or any bank, trust or insurance company that trades in CFDs, Futures and/or the underlying assets held by you;
 - (i) our assessment of your use of the Services is performed on the basis of the information and documents provided by you and we may rely upon information and documents provided by you and we are not responsible for any damages or losses which may arise from any inaccuracies;
 - (j) you will only access and use our Services for your own personal benefit;

- (k) neither the entry into this Agreement, or use of the Services, or the giving of any other instruction will violate any law, rule, or regulation applicable to you;
 - (l) all money that you use and invest through the Services do not originate in any way from drug trafficking, abduction, terrorist activity or any other criminal activity that is unlawful or could be considered unlawful by any relevant authority.
 - (m) you have not and will not upload or transmit any malicious code to the etoro platform or otherwise use any electronic device, software, algorithm, and / or dealing method or strategy that aims to manipulate any aspect of the etoro platform or the Services; and
 - (n) you will use the Services offered by us pursuant to this Agreement honestly, fairly and in good faith.
- 30.2 If you breach any warranty or representation made under this Agreement, we may close any orders or trades that you have made, and/or close or freeze your etoro account.

PART 4 – GENERAL LEGAL TERMS

31. Bereavement

If you die or become incapacitated and your legal heirs or representatives want to withdraw any remaining balance in your etoro account, they must provide us with official duly-authenticated legal documents from the applicable authorities in the relevant jurisdictions. We will only allow your legal heirs or the representatives to withdraw your money after we check such documents, and are satisfied that he / she has the authority to do this.

32. Assignment and novation

32.1 We may assign, transfer and/or novate these Terms and Conditions and/or any of our rights and/or obligations to another appropriately regulated firm. We will tell you 15 days in advance if we do this. We will use reasonable endeavours to ensure that your rights under the assignment and/or novation will be similar to your rights under the Terms and Conditions and Schedules with us. We will treat you continuing to use the Services as you agreeing to the assignment and novation, but you can cancel your etoro account with us at any time.

32.2 You may not assign, transfer, and/or novate these Terms and Conditions and/or any of your rights and/or obligations to another person, whether by operation of law or otherwise, or whether on a permanent or temporary basis without our prior written agreement.

33. Changing the Terms and Conditions and/or our Services

33.1 Our customer support team are not authorised to amend or waive any term in these Terms and Conditions.

33.2 We may make changes to these Terms and Conditions from time to time. For example, we might need to add new terms, or amend existing terms to reflect changes in:

- (a) our business, Services or products or how we provide them;
- (b) the systems we use; and/or
- (c) Applicable Law or regulation or industry recommendations.

We may also make changes for reasons not set out here.

33.3 If we add a new term or change an existing term in these Terms and Conditions, we will take reasonable steps to provide you with appropriate notice, including via our website. You will be deemed to accept and agree to the changes if you continue to use the Services after the publication of any changes. We will treat you continuing to use our Services as you agreeing to the changes, but you can cancel your etoro account with us at any time.

33.4 There might be times when we don't tell you about a change to these Terms and Conditions, for example, if a change does not disadvantage you.

33.5 A copy of the most up to date version of these Terms and Conditions are available on our website.

33.6 We may modify, suspend or discontinue, temporarily or permanently, all or any part of our Services with or without notice. We reserve the right, at any time and for any reason, to discontinue, redesign, modify, enhance, change, patch the software, the etoro platform and/or the Services including without limitation, the structure, specifications, 'look and feel', navigation, features and other elements of the software and/or the Services or any part thereof. You agree that we will not be liable to you or to any third party (for whom you may be acting) for any modification, suspension or discontinuance of all or any part of our Services.

34. Severability

If any court or relevant authority finds any part of these Terms and Conditions to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining parts of the Terms and Conditions and Schedules will remain in full force and effect.

35. **Intellectual property**

- 35.1 All content included in or made available through the Services, including but not limited to all copyright, trademarks, patents, service marks, domain names, trade names, rights in designs, software code, icons, logos, characters, layouts, rights in know-how, trade secrets, buttons, colour scheme, graphics and other intellectual property rights ("**IP**") is the property of etoro, its affiliates or its licensors and is protected by local and international intellectual property laws and treaties.
- 35.2 Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, we hereby grant you a limited licence to install and use the etoro platform, solely for your personal use and benefit in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.
- 35.3 You may not, without our prior written consent or except where granted under these Terms and Conditions:
- (a) modify, copy, display, distribute or commercially exploit any IP or materials (including text, video, audio or user interface design) in the content of any of the Services, including in the trading platform;
 - (b) remove any proprietary notices from any IP;
 - (c) attempt to derive any source code for the trading platform; and
 - (d) attempt to disable, bypass, modify, defeat, or otherwise circumvent any protection system applied to or used as part of the Services.
- 35.4 The use of the Services does not grant you any rights other than those granted to you under these Terms and Conditions. Nothing contained on our websites or any communications to you shall be construed as granting, by implication or otherwise, any licence or right to use any IP without our prior written consent.
- 35.5 If you create a hyperlink to one or more of our websites, the hyperlink and context in which it is used may not, without our prior written consent, suggest an endorsement, sponsorship or affiliation with etoro, its affiliates or Services, and may not make use of any of our IP other than that contained within the text of the hyperlink.
- 35.6 You agree to:
- (a) use all your efforts to protect our IP from being infringed by you;
 - (b) not knowingly or recklessly encourage or assist any third parties to infringe our IP; and
 - (c) immediately notify us if you become aware of any violation or suspected violation of our IP, or where our IP is being used in a manner not authorised by these Terms and Conditions.
- 35.7 If any third party software is included within the etoro platform, then such third party software shall be provided subject to the terms of this Agreement. You shall fully comply with the terms of any third party software licences that we provide you with from time to time. Please note we do not provide support for third party software or information provided thereon.
- 35.8 Should this Agreement be terminated for any reason, your license will be revoked and you must cease using the etoro platform, as well as any third party software which is included within the etoro platform.
- 35.9 Please inform us in writing if you encounter any problems with the etoro platform, or have any suggestions for modifications and improvements. We may make modifications to the etoro platform based upon your suggestions, but are not required to do so. Any modifications and improvements made to the etoro platform based on your feedback shall be our and our licensors' sole property.

36. **Personal data and privacy**

36.1 We are committed to handling information about you responsibly.

36.2 By entering into this Agreement, you agree that you have been provided with a copy of our Privacy Notice, which is also available on our website. We will use your personal data as set out in our Privacy Notice, if you have any questions about the way in which we use your personal data you can contact us at <mailto:privacy@etoro.com> as well as set out in the Privacy Notice.

36.3 When you open an etoro account, your username, your name, your picture/avatar (if provided), list of users who follow you, users who copy you, list of users you follow or copy, and any status/posts/blogs and any other content which you post on the etoro Community can be seen by other traders. You can control who sees this information by managing your privacy settings in your etoro account.

36.4 If you use one of our applications provided via social networks (such as Facebook, Twitter, G+ etc.), our application will have access to your social network account general information which includes your name and username in such social network, profile picture, and any other information you have shared with 'everyone' on the relevant social network. Additional information may be collected in specific social networks campaigns which will be specified in the terms and conditions applicable to such campaign.

36.5 We and our affiliates and agents may collect, store and process information from you or otherwise in connection with the Services for the purpose of complying with Applicable Law and/or regulation, including disclosures to governmental authorities. To comply with our legal or regulatory obligations we may transfer your personal data outside of the EEA. For further information about transfers of your personal data outside of the EEA, please see our Privacy Notice.

37. **Marketing and promotions**

All promotions which we offer will have specific terms and conditions which apply to that promotion. We can change, or stop providing a promotion, in accordance with the terms and conditions of that promotion. Any benefit which is part of a promotion will only apply once per etoro account, person, household and/or any environment where computers are shared.

38. **Regulatory reporting and disclosures**

38.1 In the case of a limit order in shares admitted to trading on a regulated market which are not immediately executed, you expressly consent to etoro not facilitating the earliest possible execution of that order by making it public in an easily accessible manner.

38.2 Where we are subject to reporting obligations under Article 9 of European Market Infrastructure Regulation No. 648/2012 on derivatives and all related delegated, supplementing or successive regulations EMIR, as amended ("**EMIR**") and under applicable FCA rules, we have delegated certain reporting functions to a third party processor. In addition, you agree and instruct us to perform delegated reporting services for you, as we see fit, in accordance with EMIR. You agree to provide us information which we request to enable us to comply with our obligations under EMIR.

38.3 Where we are subject to report details of transactions and details about you to a regulator, pursuant to Regulation No. 600/2014 ("**MIFIR**"), also known as "**transaction reporting**", you agree to provide us information which we request to enable us to comply with our obligations.

38.4 The parties hereby expressly consent to the transfer of information to the extent required in order to comply with the reporting obligation in accordance with Article 9 EMIR and the applicable FCA Rules. Such transfer of information will entail the disclosure of transaction data, including the portfolio data, the value determined for the transactions, collateral posted and the identity of the parties. The disclosure shall be made to a trade repository, European Securities and Markets Authority ("**ESMA**") and/or a delegated third party processor. The trade repository or ESMA may pass such information to national supervisory authorities in countries where the data privacy laws do not afford the same protection as provided in the UK.

38.5 We will not assist you with any reporting obligations which you are required to carry out under Applicable Law. This includes, but is not limited to regulatory reporting, tax reporting, the reporting of the receipt or the payment of specific currencies.

39. **Taxation**

- 39.1 All amounts extracted from your account are gross amounts, meaning that we have not collected, deducted, or paid any taxes for you or on your behalf. It is your responsibility to calculate and pay all applicable taxes that you owe as a result of your trading activity on the etoro platform. However, we may withhold and deduct at source or pass any taxes due under Applicable Law at our sole discretion. You will have no claim against etoro Europe where we have made such a deduction or passing. Where necessary, we or our affiliates will deduct and report tax deduction or passing on an aggregate basis with respect to all our clients. To the extent you require us to issue your personal report specifying the actions taken with respect to taxes on your behalf, we may debit your account with our cost and expenses in connection with the preparation and filing of said reports including any re-submissions and late charges.

40. **Rights of third parties**

- 40.1 We may, at our sole discretion, arrange for certain features or actions on the etoro platform to be performed by or through third parties, and may make you aware of, or offer you access to, services provided by third parties ("**Third Party Services**"). Our inclusion of any Third Party Services does not constitute a sponsorship, endorsement, approval, verification or recommendation by us.
- 40.2 You choose to use any Third Party Services at your own risk and under terms agreed between you and the relevant third party. Any exchange of data between you and a third party provider is solely between you and that third party. We accept no responsibility or liability for their delivery, quality, safety, legality, accuracy, completeness, reliability, fees or any other aspect. We make no warranties of any kind, whether express or implied, in respect of any Third Party Services or your ability to access them via the etoro platform.
- 40.3 To use features of our Services that interoperate with third party applications ("**Third Party Applications**"), you may be required to procure such applications from the relevant provider and grant us access to your accounts on those applications. By enabling a Third Party Application for use with our Services, you grant us permission to allow the relevant provider to access your Account Information as required for its operation. We are not responsible for any disclosure, modification or deletion of content or personal data resulting from access by a Third Party Application.
- 40.4 We and our affiliates reserve the right to terminate your access to any Third Party Services, Third Party Applications and/or third party providers via the etoro platform at any time, without notice, for any reason. If the provider of a Third Party Application ceases to make it available for use with our Services on reasonable terms, we may cease providing the corresponding features without entitling you to any refund, credit or other compensation.
- 40.5 Certain features of the etoro platform may include Third Party Services or Third Party Applications that use artificial intelligence, including generative artificial intelligence technologies such as chat features based on large language models ("**AI Tools**"). We make no representation or warranty of any kind regarding any AI Tools, including as to their availability, functionality, accuracy or security. We have no control over the operation of such tools and bear no responsibility to you in connection with your use of them. Your use of any AI Tools is solely at your own risk.
- 40.6 Any content produced by AI Tools may be generated by software without human involvement or review and may be inaccurate, incomplete or misleading. Such content is for information purposes only and does not constitute investment advice or a recommendation of any kind by us. The use of AI Tools is not a substitute for the advice of a qualified professional, and reliance upon such tools without independent investigation could cause investment losses, including a total loss of your invested capital.
- 40.7 A third party will not be able to benefit from or enforce a term of these Terms and Conditions under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999.

41. **Applicable Law and regulation**

- 41.1 These Terms and Conditions and any orders and trades are subject to all Applicable Law and regulation, including (but not limited to), the FCA rules, the CySEC rules, GFSC rules, articles, by-laws, rules, regulations, policies, procedures and interpretations of any relevant exchanges, markets and clearing houses in which etoro may elect to hedge any trades; and any other applicable regulatory, self-regulatory or governmental authority requirements ("**Applicable Law**").

41.2 We will not be liable to you for any action, inaction, decision or ruling made pursuant to Applicable Law. We may also take or omit any action that we consider reasonable to comply with Applicable Law.

41.3 Any reference to a person in these Terms and Conditions shall include bodies corporate, unincorporated associations, trusts, partnerships and individuals.

42. **Governing law and jurisdiction**

The laws of England and Wales apply to these Terms and Conditions and Schedules between you and us. Any claim you make against us can be heard in any English courts.

SCHEDULE A – TRADING CFDS

This Schedule A sets out the specific terms that will apply to you when you trade CFDs on the etoro platform. The terms in this Schedule A apply to you **in addition** to the General Terms and Conditions, which apply to all of our services and not just to CFD trading. Capitalised words in this Schedule A will have the same meaning which are given to those word in the General Terms and Conditions. If a term of this Schedule A conflicts with or differs from a term in the General Terms and Conditions, this Schedule A will apply.

1. What is CFD trading?

- 1.1 A contract for difference ("**CFD**") is a financial product which allows you to trade on the price movements of an underlying product for example shares, forex, indices, commodities, or cryptoassets. When you trade a CFD, you are agreeing to exchange the difference in the price of an underlying product from the point in time when your position is opened to when it is closed.

2. Our CFD trading service

- 2.1 Where you buy and sell complex products, such as CFDs, we are required to assess the appropriateness of the product by taking into account your trading knowledge and experience ("**Appropriateness Assessment**"). Please refer to clause 3 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on how we carry out the Appropriateness Assessment.

- 2.2 If we have assessed that our CFD trading service is not appropriate for you, we will either:

- (a) provide you with an appropriate warning, after which you may decide to continue at your own risk; or
- (b) block the CFD trading functionality on your account, so that you will not be able to trade CFDs on the etoro platform.

- 2.3 We allow you to trade CFDs using leverage. Trading with leverage means you can make money quickly, but you can also lose money quickly. You can find out more about what leverage is, the risks of trading CFDs, and the risks of leverage in paragraph 4 – "The key risks of CFD trading", paragraph 7 – "Using leverage and margin", the General Risk Disclosure, and on our website.

- 2.4 If you are a retail client, we will make sure that you do not lose more money than what you have deposited into your account when you trade CFDs, as required under any Applicable Law. This is called "**negative balance protection**".

- 2.5 Additionally, if you are a French resident, we will make sure that you do not lose more money than what you have deposited for a CFD trade, as required under any Applicable Law.

3. Limitations to our CFD trading service

When you trade a CFD, you will have an economic exposure to the underlying product of the CFD, but you will not have legal ownership of any underlying products. For example, if you trade a CFD over shares, you will not have the rights which legal owners have, such as voting rights or rights to dividends. However, we may carry out adjustments if a "**Corporate Event**" occurs. Please see paragraph 11 – "Corporate Events" below for more information.

4. The key risks of CFD trading

- 4.1 CFDs are complex derivative products and come with a high risk of losing money quickly due to leverage. Trading with leverage magnifies your gains and losses, so small price changes in the underlying product can result in large losses or gains. It is therefore possible that you may lose more than your deposit in a trade. We provide more information on leverage in paragraph 7 – "Using leverage and margin".

- 4.2 The underlying assets of CFDs are often made up of equities, foreign exchange, commodities, cryptoassets and similar products. The markets of these products can be volatile, which means the prices of the products can change rapidly, and are therefore unpredictable.

- 4.3 You should only trade CFDs if:
- (a) you have sufficient and relevant knowledge about or experience in, trading in volatile markets;
 - (b) you have time to manage your transactions on an active basis;
 - (c) you fully understand how CFDs work (including all associated risks and costs), are aware that the use of margin or leverage creates greater risks,
 - (d) you understand that there are situations where we will be able to close out your transactions without giving you notice;
 - (e) you are trading with money you can afford to lose;
 - (f) you have a high-risk tolerance; and
 - (g) you want to gain short term exposure to a product/market.
- 4.4 You should ensure you fully understand the risks involved before using our Services and, if required, take appropriate investment, financial, legal, tax and other necessary professional, independent advice. More information on the risks associated with trading CFDs is set out in our Risk Warning Disclosures. You should read this document and fully understand the risks before entering into this Agreement.
- 4.5 Please refer to clause 5 of the General Terms and Conditions, the General Risk Disclosure, our website for more information on the key risks of using our services.
5. **Best Execution**
- We are bound to comply with our Best Execution and Order Handling Policy when executing your trades. Please refer to clause 6 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how we comply with our best execution obligations to you.
6. **Conflicts of interest**
- 6.1 We are required to act in your best interest when providing our services. However, there may be instances where your interest conflicts with our interests, or with another client's interest. For example, with respect to CFD trading:
- (a) we set both the sell price and the buy price of CFDs, both of which are quoted on our platform; and
 - (b) when you enter into a CFD transaction, we may or may not purchase or sell the underlying product. If we buy the underlying product, we may have rights, for example voting rights if we are a shareholder, which we can exercise without notifying you.
- 6.2 Please refer to clause 7 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on the conflicts of interest that may apply to our services.
7. **Using leverage and margin**
- 7.1 We allow you to trade CFDs using leverage. Leverage is a form of borrowing which allows you to deposit only a part of the cost of your transaction upfront. This deposit is called "**margin**" and is used by us as security against any potential losses you may incur. The more leverage you use, the less margin you need. Money being used as margin cannot be taken out of your account.
- 7.2 Different amounts of leverage apply to different underlying products. Applicable Law sets maximum leverage amounts, but we can decrease the leverage we offer at any time. The amount of leverage which you can access at a particular point in time can be viewed on our website.

- 7.3 If you are a retail client, we are required by law to limit the amount of leverage that you can apply to certain transactions and set a minimum margin requirement. Professional clients will not be subject to these restrictions. The nature of these restrictions will depend on where you are resident, and are likely to vary depending on the underlying asset that you are trading. Where transactions were executed with a leverage or margin that is no longer permitted in the country where you live, we may close any or all of your open positions without further notice to you and we may also close your etoro account. This may result in a profit or a loss to you.
- 7.4 We will calculate your margin on a position by position basis. The money available as margin on a position, cannot equal less than 50% of the money that you might lose on that open position at any time. Where you do not have enough margin available, we may require additional margin to secure your trades. The amount of money that you must have available as a margin can be viewed on our website.
- 7.5 It is your responsibility to monitor the money in your account against your potential losses, the margin required, and whether your position is close to your stop level, as we will not notify you when this happens. If you do not have enough money in your etoro account to meet the margin requirement on a certain position, you should:
- (a) close your open position to stop you losing more money;
 - (b) partially close your positions; and/or
 - (c) adjust your stop levels. The ability to adjust your stop levels is subject to you having the appropriate funds in your account.
- Unless you carry out one or more of the above steps, your trade will be closed irrespective of the total money available in your etoro account or the performance and balance of your other open positions. Your trade will be closed without prior notice to you and without an opportunity for you to choose the timing of liquidation. We may but are not obligated to, in our sole discretion, allow you to add funds into the position to avoid any forced liquidation of your cryptoassets.
- 7.6 We may change our margin requirements and leverage ratio at any time at our sole discretion, including in order to comply with Applicable Law. One margin demand does not preclude another. Any amount needed to meet the new requirements must be satisfied in the currency we specify. The adjustment should be made immediately unless we specify a future date and/or time by which the adjustment must be made.
8. **Placing an order**
- Please refer to clause 18 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how you may place an order and provide trading instructions on the etoro platform.
9. **Closing your orders automatically**
- 9.1 We may close your orders where you have placed a stop loss on your CFD trade, and the stop price has been reached.
- 9.2 We may close your orders and trades where you do not have the required margin in your account or you do not meet the margin requirements, as described in paragraph 7.1 above. We may do this without further notice to you, and you may make a profit or a loss as a result.
- 9.3 We may also close your orders in special circumstances, as described in paragraph 11 – "Corporate Events" below.
- 9.4 Please also refer to clause 19 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on other situations in which we may close your orders.
10. **Fees and costs**
- 10.1 Please refer to clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on the fees and costs which apply to all transactions on the etoro platform.

- 10.2 As detailed on our website and in clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions, where you trade CFDs, we will charge or credit your account with an overnight fee/credit/borrowing fee each time you keep a position open after trading hours, including on public and bank holidays. If you keep your position over the weekend, we will charge/credit you for three nights for positions carried over. The overnight fee/credit will be taken/added out of the available balance in your etoro account. How the overnight fee/credit is calculated will be different depending on your underlying product, the amount of leverage being utilised, and whether you are entering into a buy or a sell trade. Our overnight fees/credits are subject to change and can be viewed on our website, and the overnight fee relevant to your order will also be displayed to you when you open a position and on our fees page.
- 10.3 A breakdown of all current fees is available on the [Fees and Charges](#) page on our website.
11. **Corporate Events**
- 11.1 A Corporate Event is something which will result in a change to one or more financial instruments. Examples of Corporate Events include, but are not limited to, share consolidations, share splits, reorganisations, mergers, take-over offers (and similar), name changes and rebranding, dividend distributions, insolvency, delistings and changes to Applicable Law or regulation.
- 11.2 If a Corporate Event impacts the underlying product of a CFD in your etoro account, we will use reasonable endeavours to adjust the open positions on that CFD, in a fair way and in accordance with market practice, and/or taking into account the treatment we may receive from our counterparties or any relevant third party and the deduction of any taxes applicable. The adjustments we carry out will depend on the circumstances of each event, and is according to our sole discretion, however we are not obliged to do this. Adjustments may include changing the price or the quantity of CFDs that you have in your account to reflect the economic rights that you had prior to the Corporate Event occurring.
- 11.3 Notwithstanding paragraph 11.2 above, we reserve the right to close any open CFD positions where the underlying product is impacted by a Corporate Event (including delistings and insolvency) in a fair way and taking into account the treatment we may receive from our counterparties and/or any relevant third party. In this respect we may make any required adjustment (price, quantity or any other adjustment) resulting from the Corporate Event as may be applicable.
- 11.4 We may close your open positions prior to or following such Corporate Events, at our sole discretion.
- 11.5 Please refer to Part 3 of the Terms and Conditions for more information about our rights and your rights in special circumstances.

SCHEDULE B – INVESTING IN SECURITIES

This Schedule B sets out the specific terms that will apply to you when you invest in securities on the etoro platform. The terms in this Schedule B apply to you **in addition** to the General Terms and Conditions, which apply to all of our services and not just securities trading. Capitalised words in this Schedule B will have the same meaning which are given to those word in the General Terms and Conditions. If a term of this Schedule B conflicts with or differs from a term in the General Terms and Conditions, this Schedule B will apply.

1. **Our securities trading service**

- 1.1 You can buy and sell shares and units in exchanged traded funds ("**ETFs**") on our platform, as well as other securities that we may offer from time to time.
- 1.2 Securities purchased under this Schedule B may also be purchased in fractional shares rather than whole share quantities. Fractional shares will be subject to the terms of this Schedule B in the same manner and to the same extent as whole shares, including fractional entitlement to adjustments in case of Corporate Event and a proportionate voting right on supported securities. Fractional shares are custodied in the same manner as whole share securities (please see paragraph 9– "Custody" below for more information) and are therefore subject to the same treatment and associated risks or limitations.
- 1.3 This Schedule only applies to buy transactions made without leverage, including trades made in accordance with our copy trading service (both CopyTrader and SmartPortfolio transactions) which are indicated as such on the trading platform. Therefore, our security trading services are differentiated depending on the type of position you enter into, which country you reside in, and the market where the security is traded. As a result, some particular types of trade involving securities may not be carried out through our securities trading service and will instead be carried out as CFD trades. We have included a full list of these trades and what alternative service will be used at Appendix 1 to this Schedule B. Your account statement will include an indication of the type of transaction.
- 1.4 Where you buy and sell non-complex products, for example, shares, we are not required to assess the appropriateness of the product or service that we provide to you, and you will not benefit from the protection of the FCA rules on assessing appropriateness.
- 1.5 Securities such as shares are held in custody. The custody services will be provided by etoro UK. Please see paragraph 9 – "Custody" below for more information.
- 1.6 We may be required to give your details (including your email address) and details of your shareholding to the company registrars. By trading securities on our platform, you consent to etoro providing your identifying information to any requesting service provider of the company.

2. **Limitations to our securities trading service**

- 2.1 We may provide factual market information and information in relation to any securities at your request. However, we are not obliged to disclose such information to you and, if we do supply this information, it does not constitute investment advice.
- 2.2 We will not be liable to you for any act or omission of any such third-party including but not limited to information provided by such third-party, except where we have acted negligently, fraudulently or in wilful default in relation to the appointment of the third-party.
- 2.3 The etoro trading platform is not an exchange or a market. This means that you can only enter into trades and investments with us on the platform, and not third parties. Therefore, our services are limited to you buying a security on our platform, and selling that security on our platform. You will not be able to transfer the securities out of your etoro account, including for the purposes of selling that security on another platform or to another person.
- 2.4 We do not permit "**US persons**" (as defined by the Internal Revenue Service "**IRS**") to invest in securities on our platform. If we allow you to trade in securities and then identify you as a U.S. person, we may close any open positions you may hold and then block or close your etoro account. We may also be required to deduct US withholding tax on income and gross proceeds from your investments in listed US securities on our platform.
- 2.5 If you are not a US person, we will ask you to sign a W-8BEN form before we accept an order from you to invest in shares which are listed in the US. If you have not previously provided us with a valid W-8BEN,

and you already hold US shares, we will ask you to complete a W-8BEN. If you do not return the signed and completed W-8BEN form before the date we specify, we reserve the right to sell your US shares. You have an ongoing obligation to inform us if you are no longer eligible for W-8BEN status.

2.6 We will apply the default rate of taxes applied by the relevant tax authorities

3. **The key risks of securities trading**

3.1 All financial products carry risk, and even trading non-complex products, such as securities, will have a degree of uncertainty. The securities markets can be volatile, which means the prices of the securities can change rapidly, and therefore are unpredictable, which means that securities dealing is not suitable for everyone.

3.2 You should ensure you fully understand the risks involved before using our Services and if required take appropriate investment, financial, legal, tax and other necessary professional, independent advice. More information on the risks associated with trading CFDs is set out in our Risk Warning Disclosures. You should read this document and fully understand the risks before entering into this Agreement.

3.3 Please refer to clause 5 of the General Terms and Conditions, the General Risk Disclosure, and our website for more information on the key risks of using our services.

4. **Best Execution**

Please refer to clause 6 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how we comply with our best execution obligations to you.

5. **Conflicts of interest**

Please refer to clause 7 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how we manage conflicts of interest that may apply to our services.

6. **Placing an order**

6.1 Please refer to clause 18 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how you may place an order and provide trading instructions on the etoro platform.

6.2 We execute your orders as soon as reasonably practicable, but sometimes there will be a delay between when we receive your order and when we are able to execute it. Where a delay occurs, there may be a difference between the market price of the securities that you were quoted and the market price on the exchange, which may or may not be to your benefit. The exchange is not required to accept your order, and is not required to execute your order at the price that you were quoted.

6.3 Each order that you make is binding on you even where you have exceeded any limit on our platform, and you must pay any sums due on any transaction immediately once the transaction has been entered into.

6.4 You are responsible for monitoring your orders until they are confirmed or cancelled, as we may not provide you with explicit written notification. You should contact us immediately if you are unsure about the status of an order.

7. **Fees and costs**

7.1 Please refer to clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on the fees and costs which apply to all transactions on the etoro platform.

7.2 We may charge you for the provision by us to you of Market Data which relates to securities.

7.3 Additional charges may also be incurred by you in the case of delayed or failed settlement of a transaction. Any such amounts will be your responsibility and, where appropriate, will be deducted from your account.

7.4 A breakdown of all current fees is available on the [Fees and Charges](#) page on our website.

8. **Settlement**

- 8.1 If you invest in a security, the consideration for the transaction and all applicable fees, charges and taxes for that transaction will be deducted from your account at the time of execution of the transaction. The security will be available for sale on your account prior to settlement of the transaction, which will be prior to actual settlement, and your account will reflect this. Should the transaction fail to settle, we may reverse the transaction, return any fees, charges and taxes for that transaction and amend your account to reflect the same.
- 8.2 In the event of our insolvency, you may not have title to the securities that you have bought on the etoro platform, where settlement has not yet occurred. This is the case even if the securities which you have bought are shown as available in your etoro account. In these circumstances, you will be entitled to the amount that you paid for the securities, which will form part of your client money. Please refer to clause 15 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on client money.
- 8.3 We are not liable for any losses, costs or expenses that you suffer as a result of any delay or change in market conditions either before we execute an order or before a transaction settles.
9. **Custody**
- 9.1 You instruct us to arrange for any securities which you have bought on our platform to be held on your behalf until we receive further instruction from you to sell that security. This is called "**custody**", and means that we will be your "**custodian**".
- 9.2 We will hold the securities on your behalf in accordance with the Applicable Law and may arrange for the custody services to be provided by another company (this is called a "sub-custodian"). We will exercise reasonable skill and care in the selection, appointment and periodic review of sub-custodians but will not be liable for any acts, omissions, insolvency or dissolution of the sub-custodian, unless any losses which you incur have been caused by our fraud, wilful default or gross negligence. Any discrepancy in terms of client assets and any resulting shortfall will be dealt with in accordance with the FCA rules
- 9.3 When holding such securities on your behalf, we take measures to ensure their protection and for safeguarding your ownership rights, including:
- (a) keeping records and accounts enabling us at any time and without delay to distinguish assets held for you from assets held for any other client and from our own assets;
 - (b) maintaining our records and accounts in a way that ensure their accuracy and, in particular their correspondence to the securities held for you;
 - (c) conducting, on a regular basis, reconciliations between our internal accounts and records and those of sub-custodians; and
 - (d) taking steps to ensure that any securities deposited with a sub-custodian are identifiable separately from any of our assets or any of the sub-custodian's assets.
- 9.4 Detailed records of all your securities held by the custodian or sub-custodian will be kept by us at all times to show that your securities are held on your behalf, for your benefit and do not belong to the custodian or any sub-custodian.
- 9.5 Where your securities are deposited for safekeeping with a sub-custodian, there may be instances, if this is required by the law of the country where the securities are held, that the sub-custodian may have a security interest, lien or right of set-off over your securities enabling such sub-custodian to dispose of your securities, in order to recover debts that do not relate to you or the provision of services to you.
- 9.6 Your securities will be pooled together with our other clients' securities (we call this an "**Omnibus Account**") with a third party depository in the name of etoro UK on behalf of our clients. In such case, it may not be possible to separate your securities from those of other clients.
- 9.7 In the event of the insolvency or any other analogous proceedings in relation to that third party, etoro UK may only have an unsecured claim against the third party on behalf of the client, and the client will be exposed to the risk that the money received by etoro UK from the third party is insufficient to satisfy the claims of the client with claims in respect of the relevant account. etoro UK does not accept any liability or responsibility for any resulting losses.
- 9.8 This also means that if we or our third-party nominee becomes insolvent, your securities may not be immediately identifiable by separate certificates, physical documents, or equivalent electronic entries on

the register. Instead any claim will be against the Omnibus Account, and therefore more time might be needed for us to identify which securities are yours, and which belong to a different client. As additional time might be needed, this might increase your risk of losing money. In addition, if there is an unreconciled shortfall caused by the default of a custodian, you may share proportionately in that shortfall.

- 9.9 You authorise us and any sub-custodian to hold or transfer securities (or entitlements to them) to a securities depository, clearing or settlement system. Securities that cannot be settled through a central securities depository system may be held overseas by a third party (including a sub-custodian, registrar, bank, intermediate broker, or settlement agent) in the name of etoro UK or a third-party nominee.
- 9.10 You agree that because of the nature of Applicable Laws or market practices in overseas jurisdictions, it may be in your best interest for your securities to be registered or recorded in our name or in the name of the sub-custodian, the nominee or any applicable delegate. If it is not possible for us to do this, then:
- (a) your securities may be registered or recorded in the name of the company/issuer, sub-custodian, the nominee or any applicable delegate as the case may be;
 - (b) your securities may not be segregated and separately identifiable from the securities of the company/issuer, sub-custodian, the nominee or any applicable delegate; and
 - (c) as a consequence, in the event of a failure, your securities may not be as well protected from claims made on behalf of our general creditors. You should note that when we arrange for a third-party to hold your securities overseas there may be different legal and regulatory requirements than those applied in the UK.
- 9.11 You agree that you will not try to sell, mortgage or otherwise deal in or part with the securities which we hold for you.
- 9.12 If you have not instructed us about the securities in your etoro account (e.g. to sell the securities) and we are unable to trace you despite having taken reasonable steps to do so we will stop treating your securities as client assets after a prescribed period of time, in accordance with Applicable Law. We will try to contact you before we do this.

10. **Corporate Events**

- 10.1 A Corporate Event is something which will result in a change to one or more financial instruments. Examples of Corporate Events include, but are not limited to, share consolidations, share splits, reorganisations, mergers, take-over offers (and similar), name changes and rebranding, dividend distributions, insolvency, delistings and changes to Applicable Law or regulation.
- 10.2 If a Corporate Event impacts a security in your etoro account, we will use reasonable endeavours to adjust the securities in your account in a way that is fair and which aligns with market practice, depending on the circumstances of each event and according to our sole discretion, although we are not obliged to do this. Adjustments may include changing the price or quantity of securities in your account, to reflect the economic equivalent of such rights.
- 10.3 Notwithstanding paragraph 10.2, we reserve the right to close out any open positions impacted by a Corporate Event (including delistings and insolvency) in a fair way and taking into account the treatment we may receive from our counterparty and/or any relevant third party. In this respect we may make any required adjustment (price, quantity or any other adjustment) resulting from the Corporate Event as may be applicable. We may close out open positions prior to or following such Corporate Events, at our sole discretion.
- 10.4 Actions taken by us to adjust the securities in your account after a Corporate Event may create tax liabilities for you. We may deduct tax when making adjustments, however it will be your responsibility to satisfy these liabilities if we did not make such deduction. We may claim or reclaim tax credits on dividends or other income on securities.
- 10.5 If you are holding securities, such as shares, which grant you the right to receive a dividend or interest payment from a company, provided that you have held such shares prior to and on the relevant 'ex-dividend' date, we will pay this money into your etoro account on receipt by us. We may deduct from this payment any applicable tax however it will be your responsibility to satisfy these liabilities if we did not make such deduction.

- 10.6 If the underlying market on which your security is traded is suspended, you will not be able to place any sell orders on those securities, and we will not be able to execute any sell orders which you have already placed on those securities until the market recommences trading. We cannot guarantee that your order will be executed immediately when the market recommences trading, and we may be required to wait until there is enough demand to buy your security.
- 10.7 Where a Corporate Event results in a fractional entitlement to part of a security, we will use reasonable endeavours to aggregate those fractional entitlements, and sell those fractional securities and credit your account with a cash value which may be subject to certain fees and charges. However, we are not obliged to do this.
- 10.8 Where a Corporate Event such as partial redemptions, affect some but not all products held in an Omnibus Account, we will use reasonable endeavours to allocate the products which are affected to relevant clients in a fair way and in accordance with market practice. However, we are not obliged to do this.
- 10.9 For certain securities we will, through a third-party service provider, support the exercise of the right to participate in general meetings and vote, including by proxy. For other securities, currently, we will not notify you of or arrange attendance at any annual general meetings or extraordinary general meetings applicable to your securities, and/or arrange the exercise of any voting rights attaching to securities we hold on your behalf, whether exercisable at an annual general meeting or otherwise. We are also not obliged to inform you of any class action or group litigation that is being proposed or taken concerning securities that we are holding on your behalf. We will never take discretionary action to vote securities which we hold on your behalf irrespective as to whether we are able to facilitate your voting of such securities
- 10.10 Where Corporate Events affect some but not all securities held in a pooled account, we shall allocate the securities which are affected to relevant clients in a fair and equitable manner as we reasonably consider is appropriate.
- 10.11 As we will hold your securities in one or more pooled accounts, you may receive dividends or distributions net of applicable taxes which has been paid or withheld at rates that are less beneficial than those that might apply if the securities were held in your own name or not pooled.
- 10.12 Please refer to Part 3 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information about our rights and your rights in special circumstances.
- 10.13 Subject to Applicable Law, upon the occurrence of certain Corporate Events, there is the possibility that your securities or related products (for example, depositary receipts) may be subject to forced conversion into an alternative financial product. etoro is not obliged to facilitate such conversions, but will act reasonably and will take into account the treatment we receive from our relevant counterparties such as sub-custodians, regulatory constraints, and relevant risks and costs while seeking to achieve your fair treatment.
- 11. Effect of termination**
- 11.1 Where you terminate your relationship with us and provide us with instructions for closing your account, we will arrange for your securities to be sold as soon as reasonably possible in accordance with this Schedule B and the General Terms and Conditions of your account and registration with us. We will hold the proceeds of the sale as client money an account in your name.
- 11.2 We will charge fees and any other applicable charges and taxes on the sale of your securities.
- 11.3 Where securities are sold, you may suffer a shortfall between the amount you invested and the amount you get back after sale. We are not responsible for any shortfall that arises. Any shortfall will be borne by you.
- 12. Securities Lending**
- 12.1 We will only carry out securities lending on your behalf subject to your consent and subject to the terms of Appendix 2 to this Schedule B.
- 13. Transfer of Securities**
- 13.1 Subject to these terms and our internal policies, we will use best efforts to enable you to transfer securities purchased on an account in your name with a third party broker into your etoro account, and securities purchased under this Schedule out of your etoro account, to an account in your name with a third party

broker. You can request to do so by filing a request form. For more information please approach our customer service. Note that we may require you to provide additional information at our discretion.

- 13.2 Securities transfer process may take 14 business days to be completed, however, it may be longer. You acknowledge that the successful completion of the process requires steps by both you and the receiving/delivering third party broker and etoro is not responsible for any delays in completing this process caused due to you or any third party.
- 13.3 Fractional share positions cannot be transferred in or out of your etoro account. Before requesting a securities transfer to a third party broker, we recommend you sell your fractional positions, otherwise, any fractional shares will be liquidated at the closing price of the last trading day available to us, and the cash will be paid to your balance.
- 13.4 Note that you can only request to transfer out all your securities and you will not be able to request us to partially transfer out securities from your account.
- 13.5 **FOLLOWING OUR RECEIPT OF YOUR REQUEST TO TRANSFER OUT YOUR SECURITIES, AND UNTIL THE PROCESS IS COMPLETE, YOUR ACCOUNT WILL BE BLOCKED FROM OPENING ANY NEW POSITION (UNDER THIS OR ANY OTHER SCHEDULE) AND YOU WILL NOT BE ABLE TO DEPOSIT OR WITHDRAW FUNDS FROM YOUR ACCOUNT. YOU WILL BE ABLE TO CLOSE YOUR OPEN POSITIONS. TO CLARIFY, THIS APPLIES SOLELY WITH RESPECT TO A REQUEST TO TRANSFER OUT SECURITIES.**
- 13.6 It may not be possible to transfer certain type of securities. For example, securities purchased as part of the CopyTrader or SmartPortfolio functionalities cannot be transferred. Additionally, transfer of securities may not be possible if the account at the relevant third party broker are not the same account type or in the same client name, or if the securities are not supported by us or a third party broker or if we are otherwise restricted or prohibited by Applicable Law, sanctions, anti-money rules and by any other applicable regulatory, self- regulatory or governmental authority. Securities may also be blocked from transfer if there is an expected Corporate Event or any Exceptional Event affecting the underlying securities.
- 13.7 Fees associated with securities transfer are available on our website. Third party brokers may charge you additional fee for this process and it is your responsibility to pay such fee.
- 13.8 It is your responsibility to calculate and pay all applicable taxes that you owe as a result of the transfer. We may withhold and deduct at source any taxes due under Applicable Law at our sole discretion.

Appendix 1

Situations in which Securities Trading Services are Differentiated

Without derogating from the generality of paragraph 1.3 above, even though your transaction may relate to securities, we do not execute the following transactions, through our securities trading service:

- (a) securities buy transactions carried out using leverage;
- (b) all short transactions;
- (c) all transactions (including CopyTrader and SmartPortfolio transactions) made by users from certain countries (as a result of any liquidity restriction or regulatory restriction or any other reason as shall be determined by us in our sole discretion), as shall be amended from time to time at our sole discretion. Such transactions will be indicated in the trading platform and your account statement as CFD transactions;
- (d) all transactions in securities which are listed and traded on certain exchanges, as be determined by etoro at our sole discretion. Such transactions will be indicated in the trading platform and your account statement as CFD transactions;
- (e) transactions in specific securities, as shall be determined by etoro us at its our sole discretion. Such transactions will be indicated on the trading platform and your account statement as CFD transactions;
- (f) copy trading (including both CopyTrader and SmartPortfolio transactions) in securities that are classified as CFDs in the account of the copied investor, including any change in such classification from the underlying securities; and
- (g) other transactions that we are unable to execute as securities transactions or which are not executed as securities transactions according to our sole discretion. Such transactions will be indicated on the trading platform and your account statement as CFD transactions.

In these circumstances, we will execute the trade as a CFD transaction, rather than a security investment. Therefore your trade will be governed by the General Terms and Conditions and by Schedule A – Trading CFDs, and not by this Schedule B – Investing in Securities.

Appendix 2

Securities Lending

1. General

Our securities lending program allows us to lend shares that you hold in your account subject to the terms of this Appendix 2 and in accordance with Applicable Law.

- 1.1 We will only carry out securities lending on your behalf, and therefore lend your securities where you have provided us with your express consent to lending securities in your etoro account. We obtain your express consent via our dedicated Securities Lending program onboarding process available through our platform. If you have accepted the Terms and Conditions but have not consented to the Securities Lending program, we will not lend your securities and this Appendix 2 shall not apply to you.
- 1.2 You can revoke your express consent at any time by notifying us through the customer service section of our website at <https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/>. We will stop lending securities in your etoro account within 5 business days after we receive your notification.
- 1.3 If you provide us with consent to lend your securities, etoro does not undertake or guarantee that securities in your account will be lent. This is because security lending transactions are subject to market demand. It is not possible for you to select specific securities or specific quantities or values of securities to lend. etoro will also not lend your securities where the revenues that would be generated are lesser than the operational costs that are involved with undertaking such lending and processing the associated payments.
- 1.4 Where your securities are lent, you will be able to see which securities you are currently lending, as well as the quantities and values of your lent securities, in your account statements updated monthly.

2. How we manage the securities lending arrangement

2.1 Where securities in your account are lent:

- (a) we will arrange for your securities to be lent to a third party institution ("**Borrower**"). The Borrower will be the counterparty to the securities lending transaction and will be obligated to redeliver the securities to us when they stop borrowing those securities;
- (b) to mitigate risk, we will ensure that the Borrower is required to provide collateral at a value greater than the value of those securities lent. The collateral is in the form of cash or high quality liquid assets (such as government bonds) which are able to be liquidated easily and immediately into cash, with minimal or no loss of value, and
- (c) we will monitor the value of the securities being lent to the Borrower on an ongoing basis, and ensure that the Borrower will be required to provide further collateral if the value of those securities increase.

Your rights to the collateral provided by the Borrower

2.2 During the time your securities are being lent:

- (a) we will ensure that a reputable third party is appointed as lending agent to execute the share lending transactions (the "**Lending Agent**") and receive the collateral provided by the Borrower. We will also ensure that the value of this collateral is monitored by the Lending Agent on a daily basis.
- (b) we will ensure that the Lending Agent holds the collateral on your behalf. You will therefore become the beneficial owner of the collateral, and accordingly the collateral will be held in a segregated omnibus account on your behalf, together with collateral held on behalf of other etoro clients who participate in the securities lending programme; and
- (c) any collateral held on your behalf will be treated as client assets and held in accordance with Applicable Law relating to safeguarding client assets.

Your rights to the lent securities

2.3 During the time your securities are being lent:

- (a) you will no longer have ownership of the lent securities, but:
 - (i) you will have beneficial ownership of the collateral as detailed above;
 - (ii) you will continue to have the economic exposure to the lent securities. This means if the price of the lent securities goes up or down, so will your equity position in the lent securities;
 - (iii) you will have the right to receive the lent shares back or sell your shares in accordance with paragraph 2.4.; and
 - (iv) you will continue to receive dividends and other economic benefits resulting from corporate actions associated with ownership of shares, in accordance with paragraph 2.6.
 - (b) you will not be able to exercise certain shareholder rights, including any voting rights, in respect of the lent securities.
- 2.4 You have the right to sell your securities at any time, even if the securities are being lent. Where you put in an order to sell a security that is currently being lent, a recall process will be initiated. This recall process may delay the time it takes to settle your sell order however this should not normally be the case.
- 2.5 To the extent we have completed recalling your securities (whether pursuant to your request to sell or if you revoke your consent to participate in our Share Lending program) and thereafter the Borrower or lending agent failed to return to us the full amount of your securities, we may, and to the extent permitted under Applicable Law, recover an amount of money due to us by you corresponding to the value of the shortfall, including (but not limited to) by deducting money from the available balance in your etoro account or closing any open positions and liquidating assets if your balance is not sufficient or adjusting the position of your securities.
- 2.6 We will generally arrange for your securities which are being lent to be recalled, from the Borrower, before the ex-dividend date, so that you are entitled to the dividend payments related to those securities. Where a recall does not take place, we will be entitled to a payment from the Borrower and we will pass on the payment to you. The payment will be equivalent to the dividend you would otherwise have received. Note that such payment in lieu of dividend may be subject to different tax treatment than dividends. Note that you are responsible for assessing and paying taxes in accordance with the tax rules applicable to you.

Your rights to the revenue obtained by lending your securities

- 2.7 etoro will receive income or benefits (including securities lending fees) as a result of lending securities in your account to a Borrower. We will share a percentage of the income or benefits received with you as set out on the securities lending section of our [Website](#). Any payment from us to you is contingent and subject to us actually receiving the income or benefit from the Borrower. Note that you are responsible for assessing and paying taxes in accordance with the tax rules applicable to you.
3. **Other**
- 3.1 If, for any reason, the Borrower or any third-party fails to provide the dividend payments or other income or benefit related to the securities being lent, we will not be liable to pass on any equivalent payment to you.
- 3.2 In the unlikely event that a Borrower defaults on their obligation to return your securities, we will take all reasonable measures to return equivalent shares to you, including using the collateral which the Borrower provided for the lent securities to purchase fungible securities which are equivalent to the lent securities ("**Equivalent Securities**"). In the unlikely circumstance that the value of the collateral held on your behalf is not greater than the value of your lent securities, you may receive back a lesser amount of Equivalent Securities than you lent in the first instance. Notwithstanding this, we will use our best efforts to ensure that sufficient collateral is returned to us such that the same number of Equivalent Securities can be repurchased on your behalf.
- 3.3 If we are unable to purchase Equivalent Securities on your behalf, we will close your position and pay

you cash in an amount equivalent to the value of your lent securities, less any relevant costs. If, for whatever reason, the value of the collateral held on your behalf is not sufficient to pay an amount equal to the value of your lent securities, you will receive a return which is less than the value of your lent securities. In such circumstances, etoro will not be required to pay an additional amount to you to cover this shortfall.

- 3.4 Notwithstanding paragraphs 3.2 and 3.3 above, to the extent a lending agent provides us with the benefit of an indemnity with respect to covering any shortfalls between the value of the liquidated collateral and the value of the lent shares, or otherwise agrees to cover such insufficiency, we will pass on the benefits of such protection to you.
- 3.5 We will not be liable with respect to any losses incurred by you in connection with the share lending program, except to the extent that such losses directly result from our negligence or willful default or fraud in our administration of the program. We hereby agree to indemnify, and hold harmless, you against any and all losses arising from and any and all claims, actions, demands, lawsuits, losses or damages of any kind whatsoever arising in any way from our negligence, willful default or fraud in our administration of the programme.
- 3.6 We may discontinue, temporarily or permanently, all or any part of our Securities Lending program with or without notice. You agree that we will not be liable to you or to any third party (for whom you may be acting) for any discontinuance of all or any part of our Securities Lending program.

Appendix 3

IPO Participation Terms

1. Scope

- 1.1 This Appendix 3 (the **"IPO Participation Terms"**) applies when you participate in an initial public offering or other primary market distribution (an **"Offering"**) made available to you. These IPO Participation Terms form part of Schedule B and apply in addition to the General Terms and Conditions and Schedule B. Where there is a conflict, these IPO Participation Terms prevail in respect of your participation in an Offering.
- 1.2 The details of each Offering will be set out in deal-specific terms published on the etoro platform or otherwise communicated to you by us (the **"Deal-Specific Terms"**). By submitting a commitment to subscribe for securities in an Offering (an **"Application"**), you agree to be bound by the Deal-Specific Terms for that Offering.
- 1.3 We may participate in Offerings as an intermediary, pursuant to arrangements with the issuer, its underwriters, a platform operator (including an operator of a public offer platform within the meaning of the Public Offers and Admissions to Trading Regulations 2024 (**"POATR"**)), or other parties involved in the distribution (together, the **"Offering Parties"**). We do not act as issuer or underwriter or on their behalf. etoro acts as your agent and will submit your Application to the relevant Offering Party on your behalf, subject to these IPO Participation Terms, the Deal-Specific Terms, any terms and conditions of the Offering Parties communicated to you, and Applicable Law.
- 1.4 Not all clients will be eligible for every Offering. Eligibility criteria, including any restrictions relating to country of residence, client classification, account type, or selling restrictions imposed by the Offering Parties or Applicable Law, will be set out in the Deal-Specific Terms.

2. Eligibility

- 2.1 You must satisfy the eligibility criteria in these IPO Participation Terms and the Deal-Specific Terms. We reserve the right to reject any Application at our sole discretion, including where we reasonably believe your participation would breach any eligibility criteria, selling restrictions, conditions and requirements imposed by any of the Offering Parties, Applicable Law, or our internal policies (as each may be amended from time to time). We have no obligation to accept your Application.
- 2.2 You may only submit one Application per Offering, whether through etoro or any other intermediary, broker, or platform. By submitting an Application, you confirm you have not submitted and will not submit any other application for the same Offering through any other channel. If you submit more than one application for the same Offering, we or the Offering Parties may reject any or all of your applications.
- 2.3 Where the securities are listed or to be listed on a US exchange, you must have provided us with a valid W-8BEN form (or such other tax documentation as we may require). If you have not done so, we may reject your Application or cancel your participation. This is in addition to your obligations under paragraph 2.5 of Schedule B.

3. Disclosure documents

- 3.1 Before submitting an Application, you must read and consider the prospectus, disclosure summary, and any other documents made available in connection with the Offering (the **"Disclosure Documents"**), whether via the etoro platform or a third party website.
- 3.2 The Disclosure Documents are prepared by the issuer and/or the Offering Parties. The Disclosure Documents may not have been prepared or approved under UK rules, including under the POATR or the FCA Handbook, and may not contain the same information as documents prepared under those rules. We are not responsible for their accuracy, completeness, or adequacy, and we make no representation or warranty in relation to them. Your Application is made solely on the basis of the Disclosure Documents, as supplemented from time to time, and you are not relying on any other information provided by us.
- 3.3 We do not provide investment recommendations or advice in relation to any Offering. Any information we make available is for informational purposes only and does not constitute advice.

4. Submitting an Application

- 4.1 You may submit an Application during the offer period set out in the Deal-Specific Terms. You must specify the amount you commit to invest (the **"Application Amount"**), which must equal or exceed any minimum subscription amount specified in the Deal-Specific Terms.
- 4.2 Where we make the functionality available at our discretion, you may set a maximum price per security (a **"Price Cap"**). If the price per security at which the Offering is made (the **"Offer Price"**) exceeds your Price Cap, your Application will be automatically cancelled and any earmarked funds returned. Where no

Price Cap is set, you accept the Offer Price as determined by the issuer and/or its underwriters.

- 4.3 You irrevocably authorise us to submit your Application on your behalf and agree to subscribe at the Offer Price, up to the Application Amount, subject to allocation.

- 4.4 Submitting an Application does not guarantee you will receive any securities. If your Application Amount is not divisible by the Offer Price, it may be rounded down.

5. **Withdrawal and cancellation**

- 5.1 Subject only to the withdrawal rights in the Deal-Specific Terms and Applicable Law, you may not cancel, withdraw, or modify your Application once submitted.

- 5.2 We may cancel your Application at any time before the securities are admitted to trading ("**Admission**") if the Offering is withdrawn or restructured, you do not satisfy the eligibility criteria, we are required to do so by an Offering Party or Applicable Law, or an Event of Default, Exceptional Event, or other circumstance described in clause 19 of the General Terms and Conditions occurs. Any earmarked funds will be returned. We will not be liable for any loss from such cancellation.

6. **Allocation**

- 6.1 The number of securities allocated to you (your "**Allocation**") is not guaranteed and will be determined by us at our sole discretion, having regard to the number of securities made available to us, total client demand, the methodology in the Deal-Specific Terms, and any constraints imposed by the Offering Parties.

- 6.2 Where an Offering is oversubscribed, your Allocation may be scaled back or you may receive no Allocation at all. We have no control over the number of securities the Offering Parties make available to us. We are not liable for any loss arising from a reduced or zero Allocation.

- 6.3 We will notify you of your Allocation through the etoro platform as soon as reasonably practicable. Any difference between your Application Amount and the cost of your Allocation will be returned to your account balance promptly without deduction.

7. **Funding and settlement**

- 7.1 When you submit your Application, we will hold or debit the Application Amount from your account balance (the approach will be specified in the Deal-Specific Terms). While held, these funds will not be available for other trades or withdrawals. You must have sufficient funds to cover the full Application Amount at the time of submission.

- 7.2 Settlement will occur on the date specified in the Deal-Specific Terms. On settlement, your Allocation will be credited to your etoro account and held in custody in accordance with paragraph 9 of Schedule B. We are not liable for settlement delays caused by circumstances beyond our control.

- 7.3 Where the Offer Price is denominated in a currency other than US Dollars, we will convert at the prevailing exchange rate. You bear the foreign currency exchange risk. Applicable fees are set out on our website.

8. **Fees**

- 8.1 Fees applicable to an Offering including fees for foreign currency exchange will be set out in the Deal-Specific Terms and/or on the Fees and Charges page on our website. Standard fees under clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions and paragraph 7 of Schedule B continue to apply to securities held following an Offering.

9. **Securities following Admission**

- 9.1 Securities received through an Offering will, upon settlement, be held on the same basis as other securities on the etoro platform and subject to Schedule B (including custody, corporate events, and termination provisions).

- 9.2 Where the Deal-Specific Terms specify a holding period or other restriction on the sale or transfer of securities following Admission, you agree to comply with that restriction. Selling or transferring securities in breach of a holding period or restriction constitutes "flipping" and may result in one or more of the following consequences, as set out in the Deal-Specific Terms or as otherwise communicated to you by us: reduction or removal of your eligibility to participate in future Offerings; forfeiture of any selling concession, rebate, or other benefit associated with the Offering; and/or such other action as we consider appropriate in our sole discretion.

10. **Risk warnings**

- 10.1 Participation in an Offering involves significant risks in addition to those in clause 5 of the General Terms

and Conditions and paragraph 3 of Schedule B. In particular: your Application does not guarantee any Allocation; the Offer Price may exceed any indicative range and the market price after Admission may fall below the Offer Price; your Application is binding and irrevocable; the Offering may be withdrawn at any time; you may have less information about the issuer than about an already-listed company; and there may be limited trading volume after Admission.

- 10.2 You should carefully consider whether participation is appropriate in light of your financial circumstances, investment objectives, and risk tolerance. If you are unsure, seek advice from an independent financial adviser.

11. Responsibility for loss

- 11.1 In addition to clause 25 of the General Terms and Conditions, we will not be liable for any inaccuracy in the Disclosure Documents or any information prepared or provided by the Offering Parties; the performance of the securities after Admission; the Offer Price set, allocations scaled, or the Offering withdrawn by the Offering Parties; any reduced or zero Allocation; settlement delays beyond our control; or any loss from a lock-up or holding period. Neither we nor the issuer will have any liability for information or representations not contained in the Disclosure Documents.

12. Your representations and confirmations

- 12.1 In addition to clause 30 of the General Terms and Conditions, by submitting an Application you represent, warrant, and confirm that for the relevant Offering:
- (a) you satisfy the eligibility criteria in these IPO Participation Terms and the Deal-Specific Terms;
 - (b) you have not submitted, and will not submit, any other application for the same Offering through any other channel;
 - (c) you have read the Disclosure Documents, your Application is made solely on their basis as supplemented from time to time, and you are not relying on any other information;
 - (d) you have read, understood, and accepted all risk warnings and disclaimers presented to you, and made all acknowledgments and declarations, that are necessary before you submit the Application;
 - (e) you have not received advice from etoro in relation to the Offering;
 - (f) you are subscribing for investment purposes and not with the primary intention of immediate resale;
 - (g) you are not a person to whom the offer or sale is restricted under the Disclosure Documents or Applicable Law; and
 - (h) you consent to us disclosing your identity and Application details to the Offering Parties, their agents and advisers, and to regulatory authorities, where required by the Offering Parties, Applicable Law, or for processing, settling, or reporting purposes.

13. Communications and general

- 13.1 We will communicate with you about Offerings through the etoro platform and/or by email in accordance with clause 10 of the General Terms and Conditions. It is your responsibility to monitor the status of your Application. We may not notify you separately of every event relating to the Offering.
- 13.2 We may amend these IPO Participation Terms from time to time in accordance with clause 33 of the General Terms and Conditions. Changes will apply to Offerings that open after the date on which the change takes effect.

SCHEDULE C – TRADING CRYPTOASSETS

This Schedule C sets out the specific terms that will apply to you when trading cryptoassets on the etoro platform. The terms in this Schedule C apply to you **in addition** to the General Terms and Conditions, which apply to all of our services and not just cryptoasset trading. Capitalised words in this Schedule C will have the same meaning which are given to those word in the General Terms and Conditions. If a term of this Schedule C conflicts with or differs from a term in the General Terms and Conditions, this Schedule C will apply.

1. **Our cryptoassets trading service**

- 1.1 A "**cryptoasset**" is a type of decentralised digital currency or asset which is not issued by any central bank or issuer. Technological encryption techniques are used to produce units of the currency or asset and verify the transfer of units between owners of the cryptoasset.
- 1.2 etoro UK will be your broker and will act as your agent when you buy and sell cryptoassets on our platform. The cryptoassets that etoro offers for trading may change from time to time. To view what cryptoassets are offered on our Trading platform, visit our website at <https://www.etoro.com/discover/markets/cryptoassets>.
- 1.3 Our cryptoasset services are differentiated depending on the type of position you enter into, your country of residence and the date on which you entered into your position. As a result, some of your trades, including historical open trades, in cryptoassets may not be carried out through our cryptoasset trading service and will instead be carried out as CFD trades. We have included a full list of these trades and what alternative service will be used at Appendix 1 to this Schedule C. Your account statement will include an indication of the type of transaction.

2. **Investor protection and compensation**

- 2.1 Since cryptoassets markets are decentralised and non-regulated, our cryptoassets trading service is an unregulated service which is not governed by certain European regulatory frameworks. This means that there is no central bank that can issue more currency or take corrective measures to protect the value of cryptoassets in a crisis.
- 2.2 As cryptoassets are unregulated, when you use our cryptoassets trading service you will not benefit from the protections available to clients receiving regulated investment services. For example, you will not have access to the Financial Services Compensation Scheme ("**FSCS**") and the Financial Ombudsman Service ("**FOS**") for dispute resolution in the United Kingdom or the Cyprus Investor Compensation Fund ("**Fund**") in Cyprus.
- 2.3 We will endeavour to enable you to benefit from rules relating to best execution and safekeeping of client assets to the extent required by applicable rules.
- 2.4 As part of the cryptoassets trading service, etoro may rely on third party service providers (including affiliated companies) to buy or hold the cryptoassets on your behalf. Those third parties may be based outside of the EEA and/or may be unregulated.

3. **Limitations to our cryptoassets trading service**

- 3.1 The etoro trading platform is not an exchange or a market. This means that you can only enter into cryptoasset trades with us on the platform, and not with third parties. You will also not have the right to vote, stake (unless otherwise stated by us in accordance with paragraph 8 – "Staking"), or otherwise participate in any events or actions that may occur in relation to the cryptoasset. Therefore, our services are limited to you buying and selling cryptoassets on our platform.
- 3.2 You may transfer cryptoassets from your etoro account to a crypto wallets owned or controlled by you that we support for transfers (as we may determine from time to time), whether a custodial wallet opened in your name with a wallet provider or a non-custodial wallet you create and control, as explained in paragraph 4 – "Transfer of cryptoassets". This service is subject to certain limitations as described in paragraph 4 below (which may be changed from time to time) and we may choose to revoke it at our sole discretion subject to a prior notice.

4. **Transfer of cryptoassets**

- 4.1 Where you purchase certain types of cryptoassets on our platform, we may allow you to transfer your cryptoassets to a wallet owned or controlled by you that we support for transfers (as we may determine from time to time), whether a custodial wallet opened in your name with a wallet provider or a non-custodial wallet you create and control, subject to our verification procedures, AML rules, internal procedures, applicable regulations and subject to paragraph 4.2 below. This may also depend on the type of destination wallet, the relevant blockchain network, and the ability of the relevant crypto wallet to provide services into the relevant jurisdiction in which you are domiciled. Following the transfer, any wallet not provided by etoro is governed by its own terms, for which we accept no responsibility. We may pause or stop this facility with prior notice. You cannot use this functionality to transfer cryptoassets to wallets not owned or controlled by you.
- 4.2 This transfer service of your cryptoassets to a crypto wallet is subject to certain limitations and conditions as etoro may set from time to time, which may differ depending on the type of destination wallet (including whether it is custodial or non-custodial). We will seek to provide relevant notice of such limitations to the extent we are reasonably able. The limitations may include, but are not limited to, applicable regulation and any liabilities that you may owe towards etoro being settled in advance of the transfer. Further, not all types of cryptoassets are supported for this transfer service and your ability to transfer your cryptoassets and the timing of such transfer is affected by the original means of payment of your deposit as well as other factors such as AML rules, internal procedures and applicable regulations. There is no guarantee that your transfer will be completed in full or in part. We have a right at any time to refuse to accept and/or cancel and/or suspend your transfer or any part thereof according to our sole discretion, without any liability whatsoever to the fullest extent permitted by law, including but not limited to liability for damages, loss of profit, loss of revenue, loss of business, loss of opportunity, loss of data, indirect or consequential loss arising from our decision, without any further notice to you. Where permitted by Applicable Law, if we take such an action we will notify you of the reason for our actions, how to remedy this (if applicable) and whether you have incurred any charges (and if these are reimbursable).
- 4.3 We receive your transfer request as soon as your request is submitted or received by us. Once you initiate a transfer to the a crypto wallet, this cannot be withdrawn (both before and after such transfer is broadcast to the relevant network). The relevant crypto wallet is only provided in relation to certain networks on which such supported cryptoassets run and the set of networks for which the crypto wallet is provided can be added to, or reduced, at any time. Further information may be found here: [Crypto Fees and Limitations](#).
- 4.4 The cryptoassets that you transfer to your wallet may not be transferred back to your etoro account, and you cannot exchange them for currencies (such as US Dollars or Sterling).
- 4.5 We carry out any transfer of cryptoassets on your instruction only. If you choose to open a crypto wallet and use its features, including transferring cryptoassets from your etoro account to that crypto wallet, then any wallet not provided by etoro is governed by its own terms, for which we accept no responsibility. Where the crypto wallet is non-custodial, you alone hold and control your cryptoassets and the private keys, we do not provide, operate, control or monitor such wallet. Once you instruct a transfer to a non-custodial wallet, you are solely responsible for that wallet and for the cryptoassets transferred to it, and the protections that apply to your cryptoassets on the etoro platform no longer apply once the transfer is confirmed.
- 4.6 We may charge a fee for transferring your cryptoassets to a crypto wallet. We provide more details of the fees that may apply to you when you are trading or transferring cryptoassets in paragraph 9 – "Fees and costs". The applicable fees may vary depending on the type of the destination wallet.
- 4.7 Where you transfer your cryptoassets to your crypto wallet, you will not be able to make a chargeback claim against us in relation to that transfer.
- 4.8 When you submit an instruction for a transfer to a crypto wallet, we will provide you with certain information before and after the execution of the cryptoasset transfer (to the extent required by Applicable Law). This information will be provided through the website and free of charge, in English (or otherwise as required by Applicable Law).
- 4.9 You undertake to notify us promptly of any unauthorised transfer from your etoro account. You will cooperate with us in the investigation of any suspected unauthorised access to or use of the Services using your account credentials, and any security breach of your account, system, or network, and provide us with the results of any third-party forensic investigation that you undertake. You will be

responsible, and we will have no liability, to the extent permitted by law, for all activity that takes place within your account when it is accessed using your account credentials, whether or not authorised by you. If you appoint a third party to control any of your account credentials, we are not responsible for the actions or omissions of such third party. Control of such information will allow such third party to make transactions in your account including transferring all of your supported cryptoassets from your account and you may never regain those cryptoassets. If you believe that a transaction using your cryptoasset account has been incorrectly carried out or is not complete (an “**Incorrect Transfer**”), you must contact us as soon as possible by approaching our customer service. It is important that you regularly check your cryptoassets wallet balance and your transfer history to ensure any Incorrect Transfers are identified and notified to us at the earliest possible opportunity. We are not responsible for any loss that you may sustain resulting from Incorrect Transfers unless: (i) you have notified us of the same within 5 business days of when the loss was suffered; and (ii) the loss is attributable to our gross negligence, fraud, or wilful misconduct. Any etoro liability is subject to Clause 6. During any investigation of any actual or potential Incorrect Transfers, we reserve the right to suspend your etoro account to avoid further losses.

- 4.10 Where you transfer cryptoassets out of your etoro account, we carry out the transfer on your instruction only. The availability of transfer functionality does not constitute a recommendation, endorsement, promotion or approval by us of any wallet, platform, protocol, application, product or service to which you may transfer your cryptoassets or that you may otherwise access using them.
- 4.11 We do not provide, operate, control, arrange or monitor any wallet, wallet provider, platform, protocol, product or service to which you transfer your cryptoassets, other than where your cryptoassets remain held with etoro. Where the destination wallet is non-custodial, your cryptoassets are no longer held on the etoro platform once the transfer is confirmed on the relevant blockchain network, and the protections that apply to your cryptoassets while held on the etoro platform no longer apply.
- 4.12 You are solely responsible for independently assessing the legality, regulatory status, security and suitability of any wallet, provider, platform, product or service before initiating a transfer and for ensuring that your use of such wallet, provider, platform, product or service is permitted in your jurisdiction. You must not use our services to access any product, service or activity that is prohibited, restricted or unlawful where you are located.
- 4.13 By initiating a transfer, you acknowledge that: (a) to the extent you provide or select transfer instructions (including wallet addresses and network selection), you are solely responsible for ensuring they are accurate, complete, and correspond to a wallet and network that support the relevant cryptoasset and that we have no ability to recover, reverse, or redirect a transfer once it has been broadcast to the relevant blockchain network; (b) transfers made to incorrect addresses or via unsupported networks may result in the permanent and irreversible loss of your cryptoassets; (c) once a transfer has been confirmed on the relevant blockchain network, you assume sole responsibility for the destination wallet, the security of any credentials, keys or recovery mechanisms associated with it, any subsequent transactions involving the transferred cryptoassets, and compliance with all applicable laws, regulations and tax obligations; and (d) we do not own or control the underlying blockchain protocols that govern cryptoassets and such protocols may be subject to sudden changes in operating rules that may materially affect the value, functionality, or availability of your cryptoassets.
- 4.14 To the fullest extent permitted by Applicable Law, we are not liable for any loss, damage or cost arising from or in connection with any wallet, wallet provider, platform, protocol, product or service used after the transfer of cryptoassets from your account, except to the extent directly caused by our fraud, wilful misconduct or gross negligence in processing the transfer itself.

5. **The key risks of trading cryptoassets**

- 5.1 Our cryptoasset trading service is not appropriate for everyone. Cryptoassets are volatile virtual products and come with a high risk of losing money quickly. Prices can and do fluctuate significantly on any given day. Due to these price fluctuations, your holdings may significantly increase or decrease in value at any given moment, and this may result in a loss of all the capital you have invested in a transaction.
- 5.2 The most important risks when trading cryptoassets are:
 - (a) The actual market rate at which a market order or trade is executed may be different from the rate that is displayed on the etoro platform at the time that you make your order, if prices are fluctuating substantially.

- (b) Cryptoassets are a unique kind of product, backed by technology and trust, unlike most currencies, which are backed by governments or other legal entities, or by commodities such as gold or silver. This means there is no central bank that can take corrective measure to protect the value of cryptoassets in a crisis or issue more currency.
- (c) As cryptoassets are virtual products, they may become 'delisted' or unsupported at any time, which means they may no longer be offered for sale or exchange on markets. If this happens, the cryptoassets may become worthless. Please refer to paragraph 12 – "Our rights and your rights in special circumstances" for further information on how we may treat positions in such events.
- (d) Under certain market conditions, you may find it difficult or impossible to liquidate a position, such as where the market reaches a daily price fluctuation limit or where there is insufficient liquidity in the market.
- (e) As cryptoassets are digital assets, there is a risk that third parties may obtain unauthorised access to your information and/or your assets.
- (f) Cryptoassets are often traded using independent blockchain technology. Your use of blockchain and other third party networks will be subject to any changes and/or amendments in their systems and to any Applicable Law which may apply to them. We are not responsible for any failure, mistake, error, or breach of third party networks. We also do not make any guarantee about the services provided by and security of third party networks.
- (g) Cryptoassets are operated by underlying software protocols. The underlying protocols are subject to sudden changes in operating rules (called "**Forks**"), and such forks may materially affect the value, function, and/or even the name of the cryptoasset which etoro holds for your benefit. We explain your rights and our rights if a fork occurs in more detail in paragraph 12 – "Our rights and your rights in special circumstances" below.
- (h) We may execute orders through, or hold cryptoassets and currencies with, a third party. These third parties may not be banks. This means that, if a company holding the currencies or cryptoassets fails, is hacked, or goes out of business, your money and assets are not protected in the same way as they would be if they were held by a bank. In particular, etoro may only have an unsecured claim against that third party on your behalf, which means that you are less likely to recover your money.
- (i) Cryptoassets are unregulated products. This means that, when you invest in cryptoassets, losses incurred due to cryptoasset trading will not be eligible for government compensation. Please see paragraph 2 – "Investor protection and compensation" for more information on this.

5.3 You should therefore carefully consider whether trading or holding cryptoassets is suitable for you, in light of your financial circumstances, and you should ensure that you fully understand the risks before using our cryptoassets trading services. You should only use our cryptoassets trading service if:

- (a) you have sufficient and relevant knowledge about or experience in, trading in volatile markets;
- (b) you are trading with money you can afford to lose;
- (c) you have a high-risk tolerance; and
- (d) you want to gain short term exposure to a product/market.

5.4 Please refer to clause 5 of the General Terms and Conditions, the General Risk Disclosure, and our website for more information on the key risks of using our services.

6. **Limitation on liability**

6.1 Cryptoassets are highly speculative assets which rely on a number of external variables for their existence and value. As a result, there are a number of additional risks and liabilities that you will be exposed to when trading cryptoassets. This paragraph sets out a number of these liabilities and explains the circumstances under which we will not be liable for any losses, costs, or expenses that you suffer subject to Applicable Law.

- 6.2 We are not liable to you where you suffer a loss, cost, or expense as a result of:
- (a) any delay or change in market conditions before we execute an order or before a transaction settles;
 - (b) any delay or interruptions caused by any computer viruses, spyware, scareware, Trojan horses, worms or other malware that may affect your computer or other equipment, any cyber-attack or any phishing, spoofing or other attack. We advise the regular use of a reputable and readily available virus screening and prevention software. You should also be aware that SMS and email services are vulnerable to spoofing and phishing attacks and should use care in reviewing messages purporting to originate from etoro;
 - (c) any loss caused by theft, robbery, burglary or other criminal taking if a computer, computer system, computer software program, malicious code, computer virus or process or any other electronic system is used to perform such acts;
 - (d) any loss of any kind resulting from any communication failures, disruptions, errors, distortions or delays you may experience when trading on the etoro platform, regardless of how they are caused;
 - (e) any loss resulting from a network failure of a cryptoasset's cryptographic protocol;
 - (f) any loss caused by a custodian and/or by any third party;
 - (g) any lost profits or damages that are caused by or are connected to unauthorised use of the etoro platform or services, even where we or one of our representatives knew or should reasonably have known about the possibility of such damages; and
 - (h) any loss of any kind, from action taken in reliance on material or information, contained on etoro's trading platform or websites and/or on the blockchain systems.
- 6.3 We also do not promise or guarantee that:
- (a) the trading platform, and the server that makes it available, are free of viruses or errors, that its content is accurate, that it will be uninterrupted, or that defects will be corrected;
 - (b) the service will be available at all times;
 - (c) access to our website, any part of the services, our terms and other information provided by us or any part of our services will be continuous, uninterrupted, timely, or error-free; or
 - (d) historical cryptoasset price data available on the trading platform is accurate and/or complete.
- 6.4 The services are provided on an "**as is**" and "**as available**" basis without any representation or warranty, whether express, implied or statutory. To the maximum extent permitted by Applicable Law, etoro specifically disclaims any implied warranties of title, merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and/or non-infringement.
- 6.5 Please refer to clause 25 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on the general limitations to our liability when you trade using any of our services.
7. **Placing an order**
- Please refer to clause 18 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how you may place an order and provide trading instructions on the etoro platform.
8. **Staking**
- 8.1 When you hold cryptoassets with us we may 'stake' these cryptoassets in a third party 'proof of stake' network through staking services provided by etoro UK ("**Staking Service**").
- 8.2 'Staking' is where certain cryptoassets are held in a cryptocurrency wallet to support the operation of a blockchain network ("**Staked Cryptoassets**"). In a proof of stake network, transaction validators are chosen using a formula based on ownership of the underlying cryptoassets (as opposed to based

on computing power, known as 'proof of work'). Please visit our [staking information page](#) for further details as to how proof of stake works.

- 8.3 As part of the Staking Service etoro UK or any third party appointed by us will stake certain Staked Cryptoassets on your behalf, acting as a transaction validator on the applicable network. If etoro UK or anyone on our behalf successfully validates a block of transactions using that Staked Cryptoasset, a reward is granted by that cryptoassets' network (a "**Staking Reward**"). The more Staked Cryptoassets, the greater the chance of receiving a Staking Reward.
- 8.4 When you buy or hold a Staked Cryptoasset from us, you consent to such Staked Cryptoassets being staked in part or in entirety by etoro UK, or a third party on our behalf, in our sole discretion. We will disclose the Staked Cryptoassets at our [staking information page](#) (as amended by us from time to time).
- 8.5 etoro UK may amend, change or update your Staked Cryptoassets at any time and without prior notice. etoro UK may choose to engage service providers to stake some or all of your cryptoassets. etoro UK does not represent, warrant or guarantee that:
- (a) you will receive any stated percentage of any Staking Rewards;
 - (b) staking will occur on a continuous basis;
 - (c) staking will occur on an uninterrupted or error-free basis, or that etoro UK will correct all defects or prevent third-party disruptions or unauthorised third party access (and in the event of such disruptions, any Staked Cryptoassets may not generate Staking Rewards); or
 - (d) any particular cryptoasset will be staked or will continue to be staked.
- 8.6 etoro UK may choose to begin or cease staking any cryptoasset at any time in our sole discretion.
- 8.7 Where etoro UK distributes Staking Rewards to you, etoro UK will aim do so at the rates set out at our [staking information page](#) and only after receipt by etoro UK. The percentage and timing of Staking Rewards will:
- (a) be determined by etoro UK in its sole discretion;
 - (b) be subject to etoro UK's fees and any costs incurred for such transactions;
 - (c) vary according between Staked Cryptoassets; and
 - (d) be detailed in your trading account.
- 8.8 You agree that etoro UK does not guarantee that it will distribute Staking Rewards to you, and that where it does so, the applicable percentage of Staking Rewards set out at our [staking information page](#):
- (a) are estimates only and are not guaranteed;
 - (b) may change at any time in etoro UK's sole discretion; and
 - (c) may be more or less than the Staking Rewards we receive.
- 8.9 A determination by the third party proof of stake network that the Staking Service has been erroneously operated may result in a "**slashing penalty**", and the non-payment of the relevant Staking Rewards. etoro UK will use commercially reasonable efforts to ensure that your cryptoassets will not be subject to a slashing penalty, but in the unlikely event they are, etoro UK will promptly replace your relevant cryptoassets at no additional cost to you, except where the relevant slashing penalty is as a result of:
- (a) your acts or omissions;
 - (b) any supported protocol maintenance, bugs, or errors;
 - (c) acts by a hacker or other malicious actor; or
 - (d) force majeure events.

9. **Fees and costs**

- 9.1 Please refer to clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on the fees and costs which apply to all transactions on the etoro platform.
- 9.2 If you transfer your cryptoasset into a different account, for example an account operated by etoro UK, we will charge you a "**transfer fee**", and you will also incur a third party fee called a "**blockchain fee**".
- 9.3 If you sell cryptoassets, the consideration for the transaction, less commission and all applicable charges and taxes, will be available on your account for reinvestment, but you will not be able to withdraw it from your account until the transaction has settled.
- 9.4 Additional charges may also be incurred by you in the case of the delayed or failed settlement of a transaction. Any such amounts will be your responsibility and, where appropriate, will be deducted from your account. This may occur where there is low demand for a cryptoasset that you want to trade on the platform, meaning that there is a period of time between you choosing to sell the cryptoassets and it being bought on the platform.
- 9.5 A breakdown of all current fees is available on the [Fees and Charges](#) page on our website.

10. **Settlement**

- 10.1 We are not responsible for any delay in the settlement of a transaction resulting from circumstances beyond our control, or the failure of any other person or party (including you) to perform all necessary steps to enable completion on the settlement date.
- 10.2 We may refuse to allow a withdrawal on any account that you have with us if it would leave insufficient funds in the account to pay for any unsettled transactions. Where you make payment into your account and then make a withdrawal shortly afterwards, we reserve the right to delay settlement for up to eight business days to ensure your payment has cleared.

11. **Custody**

- 11.1 When you make use of our cryptoassets trading service, etoro holds your cryptoassets in custody on your behalf as follows:
- (a) etoro UK will provide custody of any Staked Cryptoassets to you; and
 - (b) etoro Europe will provide custody of other cryptoassets to you.
- 11.2 Cryptoassets are not regulated products and, therefore, trades or copy trades related to cryptoassets are not subject to Applicable Law on custody. However, we will endeavour to protect your assets in accordance with best market practice. In particular:
- (a) etoro Europe or etoro UK, as appropriate, may appoint an affiliate or third party to hold cryptoassets on your behalf, and they will exercise reasonable skill and care in the selection, appointment and periodic review of the firm that they appoint. In this circumstance, the cryptoassets may be held in the affiliate or third party's 'wallet', or in another appropriate manner;
 - (b) etoro Europe or etoro UK, as appropriate, an appointed affiliate, or an appointed third party, may hold the cryptoassets which you've bought on our platform, until we receive further instructions from you to sell or transfer that cryptoasset, to the extent we support such transfer functionality;
 - (c) where etoro Europe or etoro UK, as appropriate, its appointed affiliate or appointed third party holds your cryptoassets, those cryptoassets will be pooled with the cryptoassets of other etoro clients (we call this an "**Omnibus Account**"). There is a risk of loss from the use of an omnibus account. However, detailed records of all your cryptoassets held by etoro Europe or etoro UK, as appropriate, its appointed affiliate, or the appointed third party, will be kept at all times to show that your cryptoassets are held on your behalf in order to mitigate that loss; and
 - (d) as your cryptoassets are held in an Omnibus Account, if etoro Europe or etoro UK, as appropriate, its appointed affiliate, or the appointed third party become insolvent, you may not

have a legal claim against a specific amount of money, or a specific amount of cryptoasset. Instead, any claim will be generally against the Omnibus Account. If there is an unreconciled shortfall, you may not receive your full entitlement to the cryptoasset, or the value of the cryptoasset in fiat money (e.g. currencies such as US Dollars or Sterling) and you may share the shortfall proportionately with other clients.

12. **Our rights and your rights in special circumstances**

- 12.1 If you place an order on our trading platform and then one or more of the cryptoassets that form the subject of your order is delisted and/or we no longer support the trading in such cryptoassets for any reason, then we will immediately close your order and notify you of this as soon as possible.
- 12.2 If we reasonably become aware that a cryptoasset that you hold in your account is likely to be delisted, removed and/or cancelled from any of the exchanges on which it is listed, and we believe that we are not able to trade in such cryptoassets, we reserve the right to sell the impacted cryptoassets on your behalf at the time and price, and in such manner, as we determine is reasonable in the circumstances at our sole discretion. We will notify you as soon as possible before selling your cryptoassets.
- 12.3 If at any time trading on the underlying market is suspended in any cryptoasset that forms the subject of your order, then the applicable order will also be suspended and you will not be able to sell any cryptoasset we hold on your behalf until such suspension is terminated and trading recommences.
- 12.4 When the suspension referred to in paragraph 12.3 is lifted, any order that you may have given us with respect to the cryptoasset that have been triggered will be executed as soon as is reasonable in the circumstances. We cannot guarantee that your order will be executed at the first available Underlying Market price.
- 12.5 etoro does not own or control the software underlying the cryptoassets that are available for trading on our platform. In general, the underlying software protocols are 'open source', which means anyone can use, copy, modify, and distribute them. The underlying protocols which govern cryptoassets are subject to sudden changes in operating rules, known as **"Forks"**. Forks can materially affect the way in which cryptoassets are valued, their function, and even the name of the cryptoasset etoro holds for your benefit and can create extreme price volatility.
- 12.6 By using etoro's cryptoassets trading service, you acknowledge and agree that etoro is not responsible for operation of the underlying protocols and that etoro makes no guarantee of their functionality, security, reliability or availability. You also acknowledge and agree that etoro has no responsibility or liability in respect of an unsupported branch of a forked cryptoasset.
- 12.7 When a Fork occurs, we may temporarily suspend trading on the etoro platforms (with or without advance notice to you). We may then, at our discretion:
- (a) configure or reconfigure its systems;
 - (b) determine which of the forked cryptoassets has the majority consensus behind it and offer this cryptoasset on our trading platform; and/or
 - (c) decide not to support (or cease supporting) the Forked cryptoasset entirely.
- 12.8 In the event of a Fork, you acknowledge and agree that we may decide at our sole discretion to adjust the cryptoasset holdings in your account with respect to any affected cryptoasset held by you. Such adjustment shall be calculated by us and will be made on the basis of good faith, fairness and, where appropriate, by taking such action as is consistent with market practice and/or taking into account the treatment we may receive from our counterparties or any relevant third party. We may deduct any applicable tax, but we may also make these adjustments without deducting any taxes that will apply to you as a result of the adjustment. You will be obligated to pay the taxes that you are responsible for where we have not made tax deductions on your behalf.
- 12.9 We will not usually notify you before making a change to your portfolio under paragraph 12.8. Therefore, you should make yourself aware of the market conditions and the Forks that could occur. When a hard Fork occurs, there may be substantial price volatility around the event, and we may suspend trading if we do not have reliable prices from the underlying market.

- 12.10 In the event of a new tokens / new cryptoassets becoming available to you, whether by way of an airdrop, a Fork, or otherwise ("**New Tokens**"), you acknowledge and agree that:
- (a) we have no obligation to inform you of: (i) the New Tokens; (ii) the airdrop or Fork or other scenario; or (iii) that the airdrop or Fork or other scenario results in New Tokens;
 - (b) we have no obligation to inform you of whether we will: (i) collect New Tokens on your behalf; (ii) distribute New Tokens to you; and/or (iii) adjust the holdings in your account in relation to any New Tokens;
 - (c) we may decide at our sole discretion, but are under no obligation to: (i) collect New Tokens on your behalf; (ii) distribute New Tokens to you, and/or (iii) adjust the holdings in your account in relation to any New Tokens;
 - (d) where we decide to: (i) collect New Tokens on your behalf; (ii) distribute New Tokens to you, and/or (iii) adjust the holdings in your account in relation to any New Tokens;
 - (i) we have the right to determine which etoro users, including yourself, are eligible for such collection, distribution, and/or adjustment;
 - (ii) we have the right to select the manner and timing of such collection, distribution, and/or adjustment;
 - (iii) we cannot guarantee that we will be able to collect, distribute, and/or make adjustments to your etoro account, at an amount which equals to all of the New Tokens that are relevant to you, and therefore will at our sole discretion decide on the amount of New Tokens that we will support;
 - (iv) we may at our sole discretion elect to: (i) collect and distribute the supported New Tokens into a third-party wallet owned by you; (ii) collect and distribute the supported New Tokens into your etoro account; (iii) adjust your etoro account balance to reflect the economic value of the supported New Tokens (represented in whatever form); and/or (iv) a combination of the aforementioned actions;
 - (v) we may or may not support the deducting of any applicable tax from the New Tokens, or adjustments on your behalf. You will be obligated to pay the taxes that you are responsible for where we have not made tax deductions on your behalf; and
 - (e) we will carry out the actions in this paragraph in accordance with Applicable Laws, and will act reasonably, taking into account market practice, the treatment we receive from our relevant counterparties and relevant third parties, regulatory constraints, and relevant risks and costs while seeking to achieve your fair treatment.
- 12.11 In the event that a situation arises that is not covered under Schedule, or the General Terms and Conditions, we will resolve the matter on the basis of good faith and fairness and, where appropriate, by taking such action as is consistent with market practice.
- 12.12 Please refer to Part 3 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information about our rights and your rights in special circumstances across all our services.

Appendix 1

Situations in which Cryptoasset Trading Services are Differentiated

Even though your transaction may relate to cryptoassets, we do not execute the following transactions, amongst others, through our cryptoasset trading service:

- (a) transactions where you enter into a short trade on cryptoassets;
- (b) cryptoassets copy trading (including SmartPortfolio) transactions opened before May 13th, 2018;
- (c) cryptoassets copy trading (including SmartPortfolio) transactions classified as CFDs in the account of the copied investor, unless otherwise indicated in the Trading Platform;
- (d) all or certain types of transactions in cryptoassets (including CopyTrade and SmartPortfolio transactions where you are copying a transaction in cryptoassets or a portfolio that includes cryptoassets) made by users from certain countries (as a result of any liquidity restriction or regulatory restriction or any other reason as shall be determined by us in our sole discretion), as shall be amended from time to time at our sole discretion (this includes also reclassifying your open trades). Such transactions will be indicated on the trading platform and in your account statement as CFD transactions;
- (e) cryptoassets buy transactions without using leverage before September 3rd, 2017;
- (f) cryptoassets transactions using leverage; and/or
- (g) all cross transactions of cryptoassets with other cryptoassets (e.g. ETH/BTC) and/or with currency (e.g. ETH/EUR, BTC/EUR).

There may be other transactions that we are unable to execute as cryptoasset transactions.

Where the transaction will be listed as a CFD transaction, this will be indicated on the trading platform and/or account statement.

Where we do not execute your trade through our cryptoasset trading service, your trade will be executed as a CFD transaction. Accordingly, you should refer to Schedule A – Trading CFDs instead of this Schedule C – Trading Cryptoassets where your transaction falls into one of the categories listed above.

SCHEDULE D – TRADING EXCHANGE TRADED FUTURES

This Schedule D sets out the specific terms that will apply to you when you trade exchange-traded futures (**Futures**) on the etoro platform. The terms in this Schedule D apply to you in addition to the General Terms and Conditions, which apply to all of our services and not just to Futures trading. Capitalised words in this Schedule D will have the same meaning which are given to those words in the General Terms and Conditions. If a term of this Schedule D conflicts with or differs from a term in the General Terms and Conditions, this Schedule D will apply.

1. What is Futures trading?

- 1.1 A future is a financial product which creates a legally binding agreement between two parties to purchase or sell, in the future (i.e. on an expiration date), a specific quantity of an underlying financial instrument at a certain price. A future therefore gives a person exposure to the relevant underlying.
- 1.2 An exchange traded future is a future that trades on a regulated exchange and where the underlying contracts are standardized. All of the Futures described in this Schedule are exchange traded.
- 1.3 A person who buys a Futures contract enters into a contract to purchase the underlying asset, while a person who sells a Futures contract enters into a contract to sell the underlying asset.

2. Our Futures trading service

- 2.1 You can buy and sell Futures contracts through our platform. We will not accommodate any physical delivery of the underlying assets. This means that all Futures contracts on our platform will be cash settled and you will not be able to make or receive delivery of the underlying asset.
- 2.2 The Futures are listed for trading and cleared in accordance with the requirements of applicable laws. This includes, for example, that Futures which are US futures are cleared in accordance with the US Commodity Exchange Act and the Commodity Futures Trading Commission regulations thereunder.
- 2.3 We facilitate you entering into a Futures transaction via an exchange member (i.e. an intermediate broker). You remain our client for the purposes of such Futures transactions.
- 2.4 Futures are complex instruments. Where you buy and sell complex products, such as Futures, we are required to assess the appropriateness of the product by taking into account your trading knowledge and experience ("**Appropriateness Assessment**"). Please refer to clause 3 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on how we carry out the Appropriateness Assessment.
- 2.5 If, at our sole discretion, we have assessed that our Futures trading service is not appropriate for you, we may:
 - (a) provide you with an appropriate warning, after which you may decide to continue at your own risk; or
 - (b) block the Futures trading functionality on your account, so that you will not be able to trade Futures on the etoro platform.
- 2.6 Trading Futures may not be appropriate for all investors. You may lose a substantial amount of money in a very short period of time.
- 2.7 Exchange traded futures are traded on margin. This means you receive an increased market exposure for a smaller upfront deposit (i.e. the "**margin**"). This is used by us as security against any potential losses you may incur. Because margin increases your exposure, trading on margin means you can make money quickly, but you can also lose money quickly. If you are uncomfortable with this level of risk, you should not trade Futures. You can find out more about what margin is, the risks of trading Futures, and the risks of trading on margin in paragraph 4 - "The key risks of Futures trading", the General Risk Disclosure, and on our website.
- 2.8 You are required to provide us with margin in order to trade Futures. The amount of margin you are required to provide is determined by us. The required margin amount might be different to the amount which is required by the relevant exchange. You are solely responsible for maintaining sufficient margin in your account at all times.

- 2.9 All of the margin you provide to open a Futures position will be held in accordance with client money rules. We will arrange for appropriate margin to be transferred to the exchange member in order to enter into the relevant Futures transaction. You are therefore required to consent to us transferring appropriate margin you provide to us to the third party exchange member for the purposes of satisfying any margin requirements applicable to opening and/or supporting your position.

3. **Specifications and limitations of our Futures trading service**

- 3.1 When you buy a Futures contract, you will have an economic exposure to the underlying product of the future, but you will not have legal ownership of any underlying products (i.e. when you acquire the unit in the underlying from the seller). For example, if you trade a future relating to the NASDAQ index, you will not have the rights which legal owners of the underlying asset have, such as rights to dividends. However, we may carry out adjustments if a "**Corporate Event**" occurs. Please see paragraph 9 – "Corporate Events" below for more information.
- 3.2 Subject to the provisions of this paragraph 3, you may close your Futures contract at any time, provided this occurs before the close out times detailed below.
- 3.3 Futures have a fixed expiry date set by the exchange which cannot be extended or otherwise changed. Certain Futures on our platform will be closed by us automatically prior to the expiry date set by the exchange, at such times as shall be published on our website. We will take such action without providing prior notification to you. The price at which such a position is closed out will reflect the price available to etoro at that point in time. Details as to contract close out information for each future may be found [here](#).
- 3.4 To the extent you wish to maintain your exposure to a specific underlying asset following your Futures contract being closed out, you will need to enter into a new Futures contract relating to that underlying asset.
- 3.5 etoro will not be liable or otherwise responsible for any losses you incur as a result of your position being closed out prior to the actual expiry of a listed future. You should therefore ensure that you are aware of the date upon which your Futures contract is due to expire.
- 3.6 The etoro trading platform is not an exchange or a market. This means that you can only enter into trades and investments with us on the platform, and not third parties. Therefore, all Futures transactions must be entered into and closed out via our platform and cannot be transferred to another broker or exchange.
- 3.7 Futures transactions must be in respect of whole contracts, units or lots (as applicable) only. We do not permit you to purchase Futures over fractional units in indices or commodities contracts.

4. **The key risks of Futures trading**

- 4.1 Futures are complex derivative products and come with a high risk of losing money quickly due to the fact the margin deposit required to open a futures position is a fraction of the nominal value of the contracts being purchased. Trading on margin magnifies your gains and losses, so small price changes in the underlying product can result in large losses or gains. It is therefore possible that you may lose more than your deposit in a trade.
- 4.2 The underlying assets of Futures may include, amongst other things, indices, commodities and foreign exchange. The markets of these products can be volatile, which means the prices of the products can change rapidly and are therefore unpredictable.
- 4.3 In certain circumstances, including where there are volatile market conditions, it may be difficult or impossible to liquidate or limit a Futures position. If you cannot liquidate your position in a Futures contract, you may not be able to realise a gain in the value of your position or otherwise prevent losses from being incurred. This inability to liquidate could occur, for example, if trading is halted due to unusual trading activity in either the futures contract itself or the underlying asset. Even if you can liquidate your position, you may be forced to do so at a price that involves a large loss.
- 4.4 In some circumstances you may be required to make further payments to cover the losses that you have incurred as a result of trading Futures. The total loss you could incur may therefore exceed the amount invested as initial margin and may result in us closing out other positions to cover such losses

(as is detailed further below). Further, there may be no maximum loss with respect to short Futures (i.e. where you are selling a position).

- 4.5 The product is listed for trading on a futures market and there is no committed liquidity offered by market makers or the Exchange. Therefore, liquidity depends only on the availability of buyers and sellers in the market. Regular trading activity observed at one point in time does not guarantee regular trading at any other point in time.
- 4.6 Placing stop loss orders will not always limit your losses to the intended amount, as market conditions may make it impossible to close your position at the stop price. Further detail with respect to slippage may be found at clause 18.6 of the General Terms.
- 4.7 In some circumstances, the price of a Futures contract may not maintain the anticipated relationship to the prices of the underlying index or commodity.
- 4.8 You should only trade Futures if:
- (a) you have sufficient and relevant knowledge about or experience in, trading in volatile markets;
 - (b) you understand how Futures work (including all associated risks and costs) and are aware that the use of margin creates greater risks;
 - (c) you are trading with money you can afford to lose;
 - (d) you have a high-risk tolerance;
 - (e) you want to gain short term exposure to a product/market;
 - (f) you understand that there are situations where we will be able to close out your transactions without giving you notice or by giving you very short notice;
 - (g) you understand that we can change margin requirements at our sole discretion (including in relation to open positions), and that we may give you very short notice of changes to margin requirements or due to an Exceptional Event we may not be able to give you notice at all. We will exercise our right to change margin requirements in accordance with Applicable Law;
- 4.9 It is your responsibility to monitor the money in your account against your potential losses, the margin required, and whether your position is close to your stop level, as we will not notify you when this happens. If you do not have enough money in your etoro account to meet the margin requirement on a certain position, you should:
- (a) close your open position to stop you losing more money; and/or
 - (b) adjust your stop levels. The ability to adjust your stop levels is subject to you having the appropriate funds in your account.
- 4.10 Unless you carry out one or both of the above steps, your trade will be closed where you are not able to provide sufficient additional margin to maintain the open position. Your trade will be closed without prior notice to you and without an opportunity for you to choose the timing of liquidation.
- 4.11 We may change our margin requirements as detailed above. One margin demand does not preclude another. Any amount needed to meet the new requirements must be satisfied in the currency we specify. The adjustment should be made immediately unless we specify a future date and/or time by which the adjustment must be made.
5. **What happens if the Exchange or a third party exchange member is unable to pay out?**
- 5.1 All futures contracts traded on the Exchange are cleared in accordance with applicable U.S. law. In the unlikely event of the Exchange's default, you may suffer losses depending on the facts and circumstances relating to the insolvency.
- 5.2 If a third party exchange member becomes insolvent, pursuant to the Commodity Futures Trading Commission regulations, the trustee of the insolvent exchange member will attempt to move your funds and any open positions to an alternative third party exchange member. You may suffer losses to the funds being held at the insolvent third party exchange member depending on the facts and circumstances related to the insolvency.

- 5.3 Notwithstanding the above, we are not liable to you where you suffer a loss, cost, or expense as a result of:
- (a) the Exchange's or a third party exchange member's default; or
 - (b) the actions of the Exchange or a third party exchange member.
6. **Placing an order**
- 6.1 Please refer to clause 18 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on how you may place an order and provide trading instructions on the etoro platform.
7. **Closing your orders automatically**
- 7.1 As further detailed in clause 3.3 above, Futures will be closed by us at such times as shall be published on our website, which may be earlier than the expiry date set by the exchange. Details as to contract close out information for each future may be found [here](#).
- 7.2 We may close your orders and trades where you do not have the required margin in your account or you do not meet the margin requirements, as described above. We may do this without further notice to you, and you may make a profit or a loss as a result.
- 7.3 We may close your orders where you have placed a stop loss on your Futures trade, and the stop price has been reached.
- 7.4 In circumstances where the amount of margin you have provided to us and the amount of unutilised cash in your etoro account is not sufficient to cover the losses incurred upon your Futures trade being closed out, we will use your available balance or close your other open Futures or CFD positions to cover any such losses.
- 7.5 We may also close your orders in special circumstances, as described in paragraph 9 – "Corporate Events" below, as well as due to an Exceptional Event, as defined in clause 29 of the General Terms and Conditions.
- 7.6 Please also refer to clause 19 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on other situations in which we may close your orders.
8. **Fees and costs**
- 8.1 Please refer to clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions for information on the fees and costs which apply to all transactions on the etoro platform.
- 8.2 Specifically in relation to Futures, the price you pay for the product will be determined on a per-contract basis. The fees that will apply when opening and closing Futures contracts can be found on our website at <http://www.etoro.com/en/customer-service/fees/>.
- 8.3 A breakdown of all current fees is available on the [Fees and Charges](#) page on our website.
9. **Corporate Events**
- 9.1 A "**Corporate Event**" is something which will result in a change to one or more financial instruments. Examples of Corporate Events include, but are not limited to, share consolidations, share splits, reorganisations, mergers, take-over offers (and similar), name changes and rebranding, dividend distributions, insolvency, delistings and changes to Applicable Law or regulation.
- 9.2 If a Corporate Event impacts the underlying product of a future in your etoro account, we will use reasonable endeavours to adjust the open positions on that Futures, in a fair way and in accordance with market practice, and/or taking into account the treatment we may receive from our counterparties or any relevant third party and the deduction of any taxes applicable. The adjustments we carry out will depend on the circumstances of each event, and is according to our sole discretion, however we are not obliged to do this. Adjustments may include changing the price or the quantity of Futures that you have in your account to reflect the economic rights that you had prior to the Corporate Event occurring.

- 9.3 Notwithstanding paragraph 9.2 above, we reserve the right to close any open Futures positions where the underlying product is impacted by a Corporate Event (including delistings and insolvency) in a fair way and taking into account the treatment we may receive from our counterparties and/or any relevant third party. In this respect we may make any required adjustment (price, quantity or any other adjustment) resulting from the Corporate Event as may be applicable. We may close your open positions prior to or following such Corporate Events, at our sole discretion.
- 9.4 Please refer to Part 3 of the Terms and Conditions for more information about our rights and your rights in special circumstances.

SCHEDULE E – COPY TRADING

This Schedule E sets out the specific terms that will apply to you when using the copy trading functionality on the etoro platform. The terms in this Schedule E apply to you **in addition** to the General Terms and Conditions, which apply to all of our services and not just to copy trading. Capitalised words in this Schedule E will have the same meaning which are given to those word in the General Terms and Conditions. If a term of this Schedule E conflicts with or differs from a term in the General Terms and Conditions, this Schedule E will apply.

1. What is copy trading

- 1.1 **All copy trading services are provided to you by etoro UK. References to "us", "we", "our" and "etoro" in this Schedule is a reference to etoro UK only.** When using the copy trading services, you are agreeing to use the investment management services provided by etoro UK.
- 1.2 The etoro platform provides you with the ability to interact, follow and copy other traders, strategies and/or portfolios by using the information, as well as providing you with "**social trading features**". Social trading features include detailed account information, trading histories, risk profiles, and other information in relation to etoro traders, strategies and/or portfolios that may be useful to you when deciding whether to copy such etoro trader, strategy and/or portfolio.
- 1.3 Copy trading is a trading functionality which allows you to copy the account of other traders. You do this by either copying a specific etoro trader account or copying a portfolio (we explain what this means below). By placing a copy order, you authorise us to automatically recreate this account for you in your etoro account without any prior consultation, consent or approval. This will be done on a pro rata basis with the same products and the same trading instructions (unless such action would be in contravention of Applicable Law). For example, we may start copy trading, stop copy trading and/or pause the copying of the copied trader, account, portfolio and/or strategy and set limits to any position etc.
- 1.4 Please read paragraph 2 – "Our copy trading service", and paragraph 8 – "Placing an order" for more information on how to place a copy trade on the etoro platform.

2. Our copy trading service

- 2.1 We offer a copy service which allows you to copy trades on the etoro platform in two ways:
 - (a) **CopyTrader:** where you can choose to copy the orders in an account of a single etoro trader. For more information, please refer to paragraph 8 – "Placing an order"; and
 - (b) **SmartPortfolio:** where you can choose to copy an account which contains a portfolio of products and/or traders. Some portfolios are designed by us, and some are designed by third parties. Each portfolio will have certain profiles and parameters which may be set either manually or by using certain algorithms.

More information about our copy trading functionality is available on our website.

- 2.2 We may update or amend the structure and/or composition of a strategy under the SmartPortfolio functionality at our discretion, without notifying you. This is called "**re-balancing**".

3. Classification of trade

- 3.1 The copy trade service may result in trades in a number of financial instruments. Each trade opened on your behalf as part as the CopyTrader or SmartPortfolio functionalities will usually be classified under the same asset class as classified in the copied account.
- 3.2 If you are restricted from trading a certain asset class or specific product due to Applicable Law, other regulatory requirements or any other reason at etoro's sole discretion, then we may take reasonable steps, where permitted by Applicable Law and where our service enables this at our sole discretion, to ensure that an equivalent or similar trade is opened in your account to replace the restricted trade (for example, replacing a CFD trade with a trade in the underlying product or vice versa). If we replace a trade for you, we cannot guarantee that the risk rating and economic performance of the replacement trade will match that of the restricted trade. Where in our sole discretion we do not replace a trade with an equivalent or similar trade for any reason, your economic performance, portfolio composition, risk rating and other factors relating to your portfolio may deviate from that of the etoro trader or SmartPortfolio being copied.

3.3 If we are unable to accept or execute your copy order because we are restricted from allowing you to trade a certain asset class or a specific product which forms part of the copy order we will, if reasonably possible, not execute the impacted part of the copy order, and execute the non-impacted part of the copy order. If execution in this manner is not possible, we would not execute the copy order in its entirety. Examples of when we may be restricted from allowing you to trade include, if the copy order results in you trading during off-market hours and we do not support this for the copy order, and/or if trading in the asset class or specified product which forms part of the copy order is restricted or prohibited by Applicable Law, sanctions, anti-money rules and by any other applicable regulatory, self-regulatory or governmental authority. In such an event, the copy order or impacted part of the copy order (as applicable) will not be subject to this Schedule E and the regulatory status detailed herein.

3.4 You should read the General Terms and Conditions and the Schedule which applies to the underlying instrument for more information. Schedule A applies to CFDs, Schedule B applies to securities, and Schedule C applies to cryptoassets.

4. **Regulatory status of the copy trading service and suitability assessment**

4.1 Our copy trading functionality may amount to a limited form of discretionary investment management. This means that, before you can engage in copy trading, we are required by law to assess whether copy trading is a suitable investment tool for you and under what conditions (the "**Suitability Assessment**"). The result of the Suitability Assessment is determined by information and documents provided to us by you, which you can update at any time.

4.2 We will establish your investment profile on the basis of your Suitability Assessment, and your ability to enter into copy trades may be limited by your Suitability Assessment. If we determine that copy trading is not a suitable investment tool for you, then you will not be permitted to access the copy trading functionalities of the etoro platform. We are not liable for any losses that you suffer as a result of providing false or misleading information as part of your Suitability Assessment, including where this leads to us creating an inaccurate investment profile for you.

4.3 Please also refer to clause 3 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on the way in which we assess suitability.

5. **Limitations to our copy trading service**

5.1 We do not provide personalised investment recommendations, investment advice, tax related advice or other financial related advice of any kind. Any explanation or information which we give to you as part of a copy trade, or about the performance of the copy trade is not intended to be, and should not be considered as advice. This information is provided by us solely for informational purposes.

5.2 You should use any information gathered from our website or social trading features as a starting point for your own independent research and investment decision making. However, you should not make investment decisions based on information provided on the etoro platform or etoro Community.

5.3 We will take reasonable steps to monitor the performance of any copied trader under the CopyTrader functionality, as well as the performance of the different trading strategies and portfolios under the SmartPortfolio functionality. We reserve the right to pause, stop, or block:

- (a) any etoro trader from being copied under the CopyTrader functionality; and
- (b) any portfolio of trading strategy from being copied under the SmartPortfolio functionality.

6. **The key risks of copy trading**

6.1 In making a decision to copy a specific trader or traders, strategy and/or portfolio, you should consider your financial situation, including your financial commitments. You should understand that copy trading is highly speculative and that you could sustain significant losses exceeding the amount used to copy a trader or traders as a result of the following:

- (a) it will involve automated trading execution whereby trades are opened and closed in your account without your manual intervention;
- (b) if you manually modify or close an order generated by the CopyTrader functionality, you may achieve a materially different result than the trader that you copied;

- (c) copied trades in amounts lower than the minimum trade will not be opened;
 - (d) if you are copying all trades which are currently open, we will open your position at the best available price at the time of copying and not the price at the time which the trade being copied was originally opened;
 - (e) cash-out and withdrawals by the copied trader, strategy and/or portfolio when you are using the CopyTrader/SmartPortfolio functionality may also generate a materially different result than the trader that you copied as it may affect the copy trading proportions. This is due to a number of different factors including starting account balance, minimum trade size, the investor's account settings, differences in spread, interest and investment price at time of investment, and also the difference in fees that may be incurred;
 - (f) following/copying the trading decisions of inexperienced and/or unprofessional traders;
 - (g) following/copying traders whose ultimate purpose or intention, or financial status may differ from yours; and/or
 - (h) following and/or copying traders who trade, or SmartPortfolios which include, products restricted as a result of Applicable Law in relation to your account and where a replacement equivalent trade cannot be executed may result in the economic performance, portfolio composition, risk rating and other factors relating to your portfolio deviating from the portfolio of the copied trader or the SmartPortfolio.
- 6.2 We are unable to provide any guarantee as to the performance of any particular investment, account, portfolio or strategy. Please refer to the Schedule which applies to the underlying product that you are copying for more information on the risks associated with trading that product.
- 6.3 Past performance, risk scores, statistics and any other information with respect to etoro traders under our CopyTrader and/or SmartPortfolio functionality, or of different portfolios and trading strategies under our SmartPortfolio functionality are not reliable indicators of future performance. We do not represent or guarantee that you will achieve profits or losses similar to those shown on the etoro trader or portfolio that you are copying. We also do not represent or guarantee that the risk score of a trader will accurately reflect the risk of their future performances.
- 6.4 Please refer to clause 5 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on the key risks of using our services.
7. **Conflicts of interest**
- 7.1 We are required to act in your best interest when providing our services. However, there may be instances where your interest conflicts with our interests, or with another client's interest. For example, with respect to copy trading, we may compensate popular etoro traders who you and/or others have elected to follow and/or copy.
- 7.2 Please refer to clause 7 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on the conflicts of interest that may apply to our services.
8. **Placing an order**
- 8.1 Before you enter into the copy trade, you will need to allocate the amount of money you would like to put towards that copy trade. Such amount shall be allocated in transactions at the same proportion as it is allocated in the copied account. We will then automatically execute that order for you, which means we will not obtain your confirmation before we do this. The opening of such transactions shall not require any prior consultation, consent or approval. Trades below the minimum trade amount shall not be opened.
- 8.2 There are a number of order restrictions when copy trading, including on the minimum and maximum amount that can be invested in any etoro trader or portfolio that you copy, the minimum amount on any single copy trade, and the maximum number of traders that you can copy. The full restrictions are listed on our website.
- 8.3 When you are using our CopyTrader service, you can choose to copy:

- (a) all trades which are currently open in a certain account as well as new trades which are opened after you begin to copy the trader in such account; or
 - (b) only new trades which are opened after you begin to copy the trader's account. This means that we will not copy any trades in the trader's account which were entered into before this point.
- 8.4 When you are using our SmartPortfolio service, the copy trading functionality only permits you to copy both existing and new trades.
- 8.5 Notwithstanding paragraph 3.2 of this Schedule E, if you are copying all trades which are currently open, we will open your position at the best available price at the time of copying and not the price at the time which the trade being copied was originally opened. If the relevant markets are closed at the time of copying (for example during a market break) we will open a market order for you and once the market reopens, your order will be executed at the first available price.
- 8.6 Notwithstanding paragraph 3.2 of this Schedule E, if you are copying only new trades:
 - (a) we will open your positions at the same time as the trades being copied; and
 - (b) all instructions and actions related to the copied trade will automatically be replicated in your etoro account (subject to the trade size as explained above), including stop losses, take profits and the closing of trades. For example, if a trader that you are copying extends their stop loss by adding more funds to their account then your stop loss will be adjusted automatically to reflect this. However, your position amount will remain the same as its initial amount.
- 8.7 The copy trading service has a number of other functionalities that we may make available to you from time to time. However, we may add, remove, or change the availability and features of these functionalities, at our discretion. This may impact how you can use the copy trading service on our platform, for example whether you can copy all trades or only new trades of a trader or a portfolio.
- 9. **Fees and costs**
- 9.1 When you place a copy trade, we will charge you fees on the same basis as those charged to the copied account for the same trades. Please refer to the Schedule which applies to the underlying product that you are copying for more information on the fees and costs associated with that copy trade.
- 9.2 Please also refer to clause 21 of the General Terms and Conditions for more information on our fees and costs.
- 10. **Our rights and your rights in special circumstances**
- Please refer to the Schedule which applies to the underlying product that you are copying for more information on our rights and your rights in special circumstances, as well as Part 3 of the General Terms and Conditions.
- 11. **Liability**
- Subject to Applicable Law, neither etoro nor any affiliates or associate third parties will be liable for any losses arising from:
 - (a) actions taken by us in order to carry out your written or spoken instructions;
 - (b) decisions or actions taken by an etoro trader that you have chosen to copy, including in connection with Portfolios; and/or
 - (c) specific investment decisions or actions taken or omitted in good faith by any copied account strategy or portfolio, including portfolios controlled by us.